



Seeing Behind The Scenes

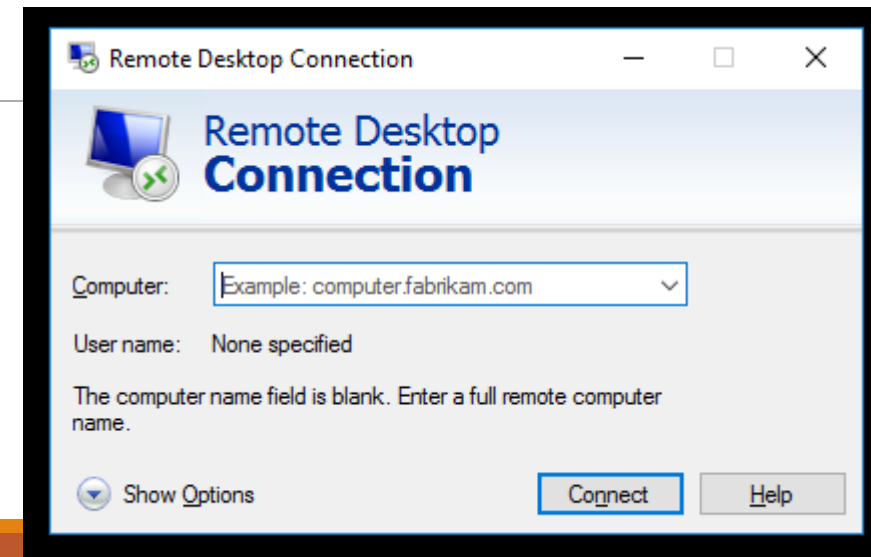
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Audio is lagging behind in *mstsc.exe*.

FIX IT PLEASE



Audio and Video

We don't have access to the ***mstsc.exe*** source code.

We are on our own (nobody's going to help us).

We can use only publicly available materials.

We know nothing about ***mstsc.exe***:

- What programming language it's written in
- How it downloads, stores, and plays audio and video
- Why it's getting out of sync

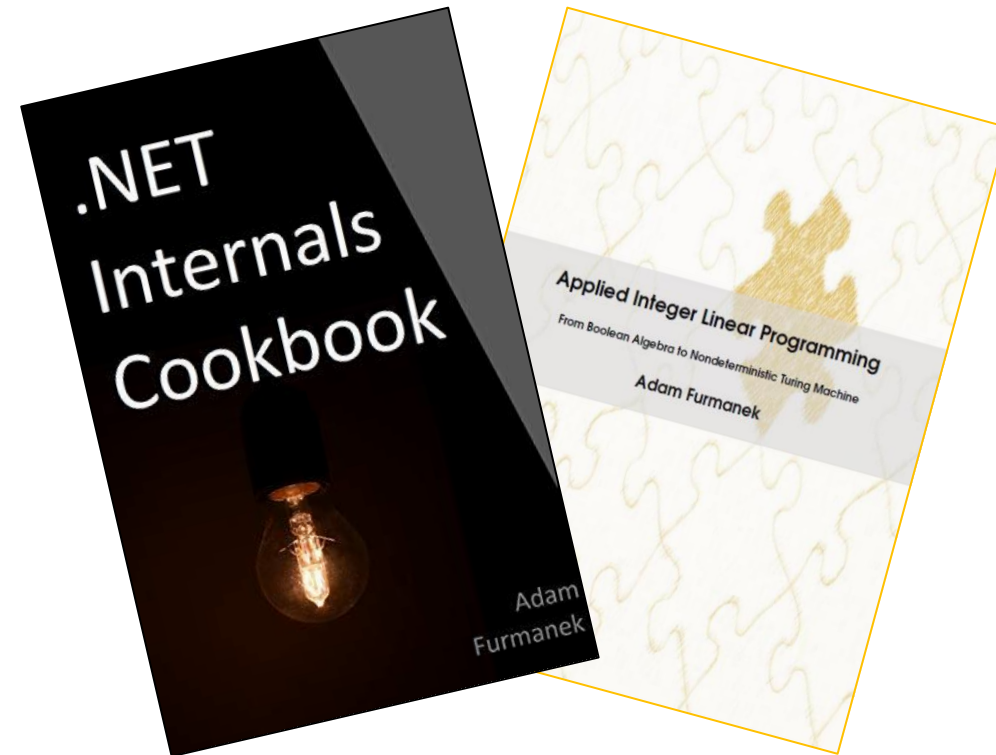
About me

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[!\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\) furmanekadam](https://twitter.com/furmanekadam)



Random IT Utensils

IT, operating systems, maths, and more.

Agenda

Debugging is not hard. But it's not easy either

Patterns: MMCSS, threads, locks, memory, IPC, network, and others

Tools: Debugging, Profiling, Tracing, Memory, Network, Metrics

Debugging demos

Everyone knows that debugging is twice as hard as writing a program in the first place.

So if you're as clever as you can be when you write it, how will you ever debug it?

BRIAN KERNIGHAN

THE ELEMENTS OF PROGRAMMING STYLE, 2ND EDITION, CHAPTER 2

Debugging is twice as hard as writing the code in the first place.

Therefore, if you write the code as cleverly as possible, you are, by definition, not smart enough to debug it.

BRIAN KERNIGHAN?

It's wrong

We rarely debug just our code

- When writing the code, we made assumptions about everything around
- When debugging, we can verify these assumptions

Debugging is just a different skill

- I may not be the best cook in the world, but I can still recognize good and bad food
- Debugging happens after writing the code. During debugging, we often know what doesn't work (which side effect is incorrect)

Debugging requires different tools

- We code with IDEs (and all they bring like static code analysis, linters, etc.)
- We debug with debuggers, tracers, profilers, monitors, analyzers, etc.

Debugging is not harder than writing the code. Unfortunately, it's not easier either. It's just different.

How to Debug?

We hypothesize how things work.

To come up with reliable hypotheses, **we need to know how people do things** (or how things work).

We check what's going on.

- Without seeing (and reproducing on demand) it's much harder.

In order to see things, **we need to have tools**.

Next, we confirm and reject our hypotheses.

To do that, **we need to practice our skills**.

Patterns

Patterns

*The principle of least astonishment (POLA), also known as principle of least surprise, proposes that a **component of a system should behave in a way that most users will expect it to behave**, and therefore not astonish or surprise users*

During coding, we make tons of assumptions. We rely on our knowledge about computers, networks, hardware, infrastructure...

The more patterns we know, the more efficient we are. However, we need to set our expectations right.

We need to know how others do things to be good engineers.

We are not alone

AND THE TRUTH IS OUT THERE

Music makes your games slower

Multimedia Class Scheduler Service (MMCSS) enables multimedia applications to ensure that their time-sensitive processing receives prioritized access to CPU resources.

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/procthread/multimedia-class-scheduler-service>

When playing music:

- 80% of your CPU is dedicated to multimedia activities (***SystemResponsiveness***)
- At most 10 non-multimedia network packets are handled each millisecond (***NetworkThrottlingIndex***)

Do not listen to the music while playing online games.

Observing application makes it faster

Time quantum for Windows Server is set to 12 clock cycles (~180 milliseconds). For client edition, it's 2 clock cycles (~30 milliseconds).

Default quantum for Linux varies. It can be 100 milliseconds. However, threads there get time slice based on their load and can be even hundreds of milliseconds.

Foreground thread get a priority boost. Windows assigns 4 clock cycles (~60 milliseconds).

Keep the app faster by looking at it.

Other examples:

- Priority inversion – if a thread waits for a resource (like mutex), the OS will boost the priorities of other threads holding the resource. Windows does that every 5 seconds.
- If a thread has been runnable for 4 seconds and hasn't been given a chance to run, the OS will boost its priority to avoid starvation. Windows does that every 1 second.

You must know bugs in the industry

Two common approaches:

- With a system-wide lock identified by name
- With a file

Do not copy blindly from Stack Overflow

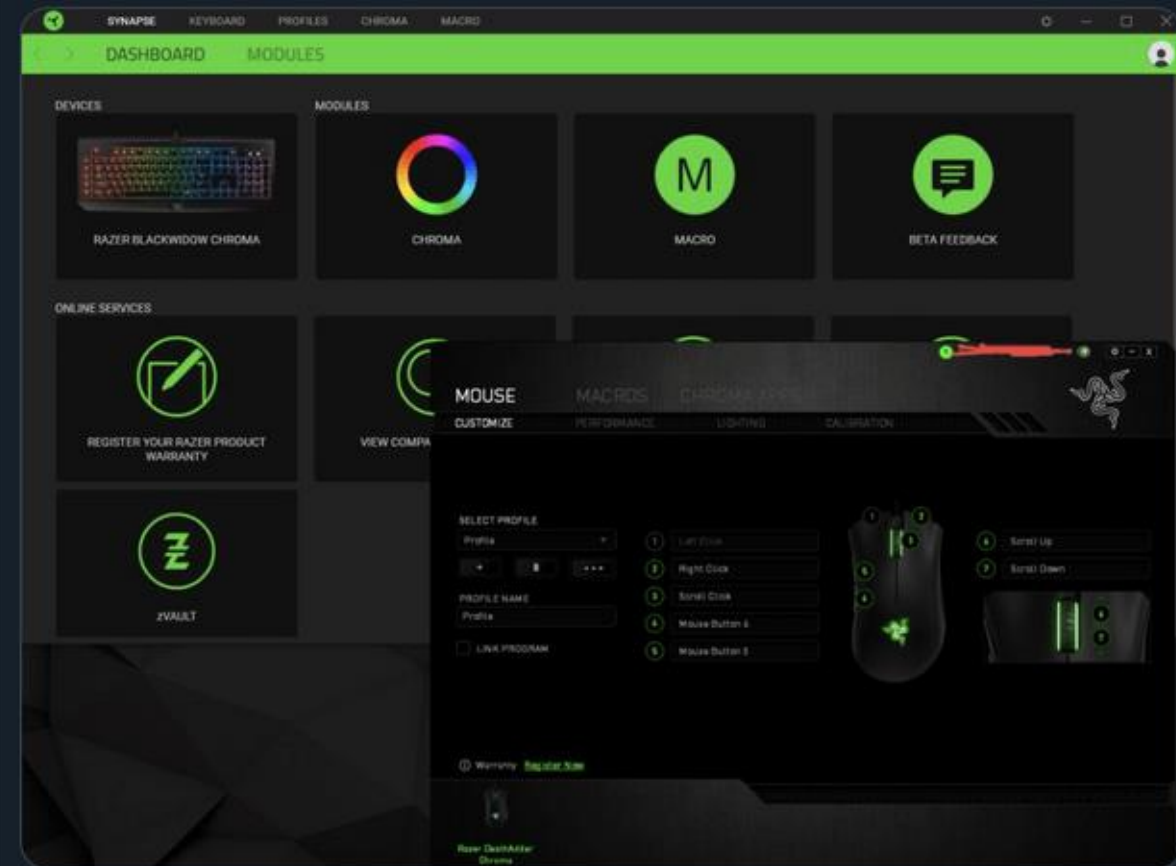
- <https://x.com/Foone/status/1229641258370355200>
- https://www.reddit.com/r/ProgrammerHumor/comments/f6csjp/so_both_these_tools_copied_from_the_same_wrong/
- <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/502303/how-do-i-programmatically-get-the-guid-of-an-application-in-c-sharp-with-net/502323#502323>
- <https://www.pcreview.co.uk/threads/assembly-guid.1394335/>



So I learned of an amusing bug today:

Docker for Windows won't run if you have the Razer Synapse driver management tool running.

But the reason is the funny part...



So, both programs want to ensure you only run one copy of themselves. So they create a global mutex using the GUID of their .NET assembly, right?

except! they do it wrong. And they both do it wrong in the same way. The code involved is something like this:

```
string.Format("Global\\{0}", (object) Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly().GetType().GUID);
```

The idea is to get the GUID of the assembly that's executing and to create a GUID based on that, so now you can only run one copy of it.

But it's wrong. The .GetType() part isn't supposed to be there. That gets the type of the assembly, not the assembly itself. And that type is System.Reflection.RuntimeAssembly, part of .NET itself.

So what happens is that both of them are creating a global mutex to ensure only one copy runs, but instead of basing the GUID on their own code, they're both using the GUID of a part of .NET itself. And they're using the same one!

So how'd that happen? Well, it turns out we can tell EXACTLY how that happened. Because the answer is...
STACK OVERFLOW

Back in 2009, the user "Nathan" asked how to get the GUID of the running assembly. Twelve minutes later, "Cerebrus" answered. And that answer was wrong.

A year and a month later, it was pointed out (by "Yooopergeek") that it gives the wrong GUID. Three years later, Cerebrus returns and fixes the answer. They can't delete it, because it was accepted

But because they made an error in replying to someone in 2009... this flawed code caused bugs that still exist as recently as March of 2018.

Interactions can be really surprising

DLL-injection is not hacking

Many applications use **DLL**-injection.

Windows provides multiple techniques for that:

- Hooks
- Loading libraries based on registry
- Creating threads in remote processes

Examples:

- *ForceBindIP*
- *ConEmu*
- Anti-viruses

Keyloggers are first class citizens

React to keyboard handler

- Works inside our process only

Poll the keys every millisecond

- Works across RDP sessions
- Uses more CPU

Register for a hotkey with ***RegisterHotKey***

- Sends ***WM_HOTKEY***
- No polling required
- Some keys are reserved

Register a global handler for all processes with ***SetWindowsHookEx***

- Requires ***DLL*** that will get injected
- Runs in the target process

Use paradoxes to lock critical sections

You can lock non-existent part of a file to use it as mutex:

- <https://devblogs.microsoft.com/oldnewthing/20140905-00/?p=63>

This works between languages, machines, or even systems not connected directly but sharing some resource (like **SMB**)

Not-so-fancy solutions

- Mutexes
- Semaphores
- Spin locks
- Existence of a file
- Open socket
- Shared memory with integer variable and Compare-and-Swap

TCP is not the only way to talk

Applications can communicate with

- **Object Linking and Embedding (OLE)** and **Component Object Model (COM)**
- Network sockets, Unix sockets, Windows sockets
- Data Copy (**WM_COPYDATA**)
- **Dynamic Data Exchange (DDE)**
- Files and memory-mapped files
- Pipes, mailslots
- Signals
- Serial ports and other devices
- Clipboard
- **RPC** with **Microsoft Interface Definition Language (MIDL)**

Others can run code in our programs

- **Asynchronous Procedure Call (APC)**
- **CreateRemoteThread**
- Hooks, DLL-injection

Each thread may have a message loop

- Each message may contain additional data
- We pump messages with **GetMessage**, **DispatchMessage**, **TranslateMessage**, **PeekMessage**

Anyone can send us a message

- **PostMessage**, **PostThreadMessage**, **SendMessage**

async/await may use the message loop (depending on the synchronization context).

```
typedef struct tagMSG {  
    HWND    hwnd;  
    UINT    message;  
    WPARAM  wParam;  
    LPARAM  lParam;  
    DWORD   time;  
    POINT   pt;  
    DWORD   lPrivate;  
} MSG, *PMSG, *NPMSG, *LPMSG;
```

TCP optimizations break applications

Sockets after closing are in **TIME_WAIT** state for 2 minutes (can be changed).

Internet Protocol (IP) packages have **TTL**

- Changing **TTL** to higher value may enable tethering in some mobile carriers

Routing table is used for full-tunnel VPN-s

- Can be monitored automatically to prevent tunnel escapes

TCP connections can be routed over various channels

- **DNS, ICMP**, file systems, serial ports, sound, **S3**

TCP have many heuristics that may break performance

- **TCP_NODELAY** (Nagle's algorithm) that reduces number of packets is one of them
- <https://brooker.co.za/blog/2024/05/09/nagle.html>

Our code may be changed dynamically

There is no file...

Many ways of storing configuration

- INI files, registry, dotfiles, group policy, environment variables, databases, app configs

They can be redirected

- Windows can run 32-bit applications on 64-bit system with **WoW64**
- Files get redirected (*C:\Windows\system32* to *C:\Windows\SysWoW64*)
- Registry gets redirected (*HKLM\Software* to *HKLM\Software\Wow6432Node*)

Windows supports many more techniques:

- WoW (to run 16-bit apps on 32-bit systems)
- ARM64EC
- ARM64X

This gets really dirty

- *C:\Windows\System*
 - 16-bit x86 binaries on 16-bit and 32-bit x86 system
- *C:\Windows\System32*
 - 32-bit x86 binaries on 32-bit x86 system
 - 64-bit x86 binaries on 64-bit x86 system
 - 64-bit ARM binaries on 64-bit ARM system
- *C:\Windows\SysWoW64*
 - 32-bit x86 binaries on 64-bit x86 system
 - 32-bit x86 binaries on 64-bit ARM system
- *C:\Windows\SysArm32*
 - 32-bit ARM binaries on 64-bit ARM system

Compilers turn back time

C# null-check is not explicit (same in other languages).

Syscall parameters are verified implicitly by failing and handling page fault.

JVM can remove the explicit null-check and add it back if there was a ***NullPointerException***.

Many things are just executed inside a ***try-catch*** block.

[Compilers can create a time travel.](#)

```
public static void Foo(Class clazz){  
    clazz.Method();  
}
```

```
Class.Foo(Class)  
    L0000: push ebp  
    L0001: mov  ebp, esp  
    L0003: mov  eax, [ecx]  
    L0005: mov  eax, [eax+0x28]  
    L0008: call dword ptr [eax+0x10]  
    L000b: pop  ebp  
    L000c: ret
```

We rarely run „just our code”

Frame pointer omission

- We don't save *esp* in *ebp*
- We save one general register but we decrease eperformance, break the stack traces, and break the exception handling

Devirtualization

- Instead of calling functions with *callvirt*, we call them directly since we know if there is exactly one implementation

Volatile and double-checked-lock

- Compilers can cache values and break our code

Undefined behavior in C++

- Whole code blocks can be removed

```
55                push    ebp
89 e5             mov     ebp,esp
81 ec 34 12 00 00 sub     esp,0x1234
8b 45 08          mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8]

89 ec             mov     esp,ebp
5d               pop     ebp
c3               ret
```

```
81 ec 34 12 00 00 sub     esp,0x1234
8b 84 24 3c 12 00 00 mov     eax,DWORD PTR [esp+0x1234+0x8]

81 c4 34 12 00 00 add     esp,0x1234
c3               ret
```

CPU is a world on its own

Memory model

- Reads and writes can be reordered. Barriers must be used to stop that from happening (which decreases performance)

Speculative execution

- CPUs may execute both code branches to improve performance

Branch prediction

- Processing an ordered array is faster than unordered one
- <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/11227809/why-is-processing-a-sorted-array-faster-than-processing-an-unsorted-array>
- This can be exploited (Spectre, Meltdown)

This is a super-super-super-user in Windows

Kernel mode + user mode = RING0 + RING3

- This is how we typically think about security

RING0 + RING3 + RING1 + RING3

- This is how we used to run virtual machines with trap-and-emulate

Root Mode RING0 + RING3 + Non-Root Mode RING0 + RING3

- This is how we run VMs with VT-x. Can be nested with enlightened VMCS

VTLO + VTL1

- Virtual Secure Mode (VSM) with Virtual Trust Levels (VTLs)

RING -1 + RING -2 + RING -3

- Hypervisor + System Management Mode + Intel Management Engine

Mandatory Integrity Control

- Low – Metro apps
- Medium – regular code
- High – after we elevate with UAC or (g)sudo
- System – system services
- TrustedInstaller – trusted installer service

User „levels”

- Regular user
- Administrator
- SYSTEM
- TrustedInstaller

JobObjects, Silos, Server Silos

- Solutions for Windows Containers

We all follow the crowd

When we don't see the code, we can't be sure how things are done.

Typically, there are many „good” ways to do every little thing in software engineering.

However, we don't reinvent the wheel every single time. We just learn the „best practices” and „software patterns”.

Great minds think alike.

Tools

Seeing the Code

Visual Studio

- Visual Studio can decompile the code automatically starting with VS 2022 17.7 (since August 2023)
 - <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/visualstudio/debugger/decompilation?view=vs-2022#autodecompile-code>
- Works for code exploration and debugging
- You need to disable „Just My Code”

dnSPY

- <https://dnspy.co/>
- ~200MB binaries
- You can copy it on your production server
- Works for code exploration and debugging
- Uses ILSpy behind the scenes

Low Level Debugging

WinDBG, CDB, NTSD

- Generic debuggers with many extensions
- <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows-hardware/drivers/debugger/debugger-download-tools>

KD, NTKD

- Kernel debuggers

x64dbg

- More UI-friendly than WinDBG



Thread ID	Address	To	From	Size	Party	Comment
1780 - Main Thread	000000F19A17DD58	00007FFDD1894CE6	00007FFDD48CD644	140	System	ntdll.ZwDeviceIoControlFile+14
	000000F19A17DE98	00007FFDD18A4DA0	00007FFDD1894CE6	90	System	mswsock.00007FFDD1894CE6
	000000F19A17DF28	00007FFDD189FDD8	00007FFDD18A4DA0	1D0	System	mswsock.Tcpip6_WSHGetWildCardSocketAddr+4230
	000000F19A17E0F8	00007FFDD305184A	00007FFDD189FDD8	80	System	mswsock.Tcpip4_WSHSetSocketInformation+5DB
	000000F19A17E1A8	00007FFCAB614EEC	00007FFDD305184A	8	User	ws2_32.sendto+EA
	000000F19A17E1B0	000000000000000C	00007FFCAB614EEC	8	User	00007FFCAB614EEC
	000000F19A17E1B8	000002488C694740	000000000000000C	8	User	000000000000000C
	000000F19A17E1C0	000002488C694780	000002488C694740	8	User	000002488C694780
	000000F19A17E1C8	0000000000000000	000002488C694780	8	User	000002488C694780
	000000F19A8FFA88	00007FFDD2474030	00007FFDD48CE084	2F0	System	ntdll.NtWaitForMultipleObjects+14
	000000F19A8FFDA8	00007FFD0AF60FB9	00007FFDD2474030	C0	User	kernelbase.WaitForMultipleObjectsEx+F0
	000000F19A8FFEB8	00007FFD0AF60FB9	00007FFD0AF60FB9	60	User	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+3A769
	000000F19A8FFEC8	00007FFD0AF60D3E	00007FFD0AF60EB5	30	User	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+3A665
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	000000F19A8FFED8	00007FFD0AF60D3E	00007FFD0AF60D3E	30	System	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+3A4EE
	000000F19A8FFED8	00007FFD0AF60D3E	00007FFD0AF60D3E	30	System	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+3A4EE
3636	000000F19A8FFED8	00007FFD0AF60D3E	00007FFD0AF60D3E	30	System	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+3A4EE
	000000F19A8FFED8	00007FFD0AF60D3E	00007FFD0AF60D3E	30	System	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+3A4EE
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	000000F19A8FFED8	00007FFD0AF60D3E	00007FFD0AF60D3E	30	System	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+3A4EE
10548 - .NET ThreadPool Gate	000000F19A5FFAD8	00007FFDD487D407	00007FFDD48D0FF4	300	System	ntdll.NtWaitForWorkViaWorkerFactory+14
	000000F19A5FFDD8	00007FFDD4207374	00007FFDD487D407	30	System	ntdll.TpReleaseCleanupGroupMembers+747
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	000000F19A5FFE88	0000000000000000	00007FFDD487CC91	80	User	ntdll.RtlUserThreadStart+21
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	000000F19D01F6E8	00007FFD07DE8AEA	00007FFD0AE95260	60	User	coreclr.00007FFD0AE95260
	000000F19D01F748	00007FFD07DE8AEA	00007FFD07DE8AEA	30	User	system.private.corelib.00007FFD07DE8AEA
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	000000F19A77F168	00007FFD0AF73858	00007FFDD2473F2E	280	User	kernelbase.WaitForMultipleObjects+E
	000000F19A77F3E8	00007FFD0AF737D0	00007FFD0AF73858	2F0	User	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+4D008
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	000000F19A47FC48	00007FFDD4207374	00007FFDD487D407	30	System	ntdll.TpReleaseCleanupGroupMembers+747
	000000F19A47FC78	00007FFDD487CC91	00007FFDD4207374	80	System	kernel32.BaseThreadInitThunk+14
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13300 - .NET Finalizer	000000F19AA7F538	00007FFDD243920E	00007FFDD48CD5E4	60	System	ntdll.NtWaitForSingleObject+14
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	000000F19AA7F788	00007FFD0AE936F5	00007FFD0AE936F5	A0	User	coreclr.00007FFD0AE936F5
	000000F19AA7F828	00007FFD0AF71661	00007FFD0AE936F5	110	User	coreclr.00007FFD0AE936F5
	000000F19AA7F938	00007FFD0AF71661	00007FFD0AF71661	30	System	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+4AE11
	000000F19AA7F968	00007FFD0AF71661	00007FFD0AF71661	30	System	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+4AE11
	000000F19AA7F968	00007FFD0AF71661	00007FFD0AF71661	30	System	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+4AE11
	000000F19AA7F968	00007FFD0AF71661	00007FFD0AF71661	30	System	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+4AE11
	000000F19AA7F968	00007FFD0AF71661	00007FFD0AF71661	30	System	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+4AE11
	000000F19AA7F968	00007FFD0AF71661	00007FFD0AF71661	30	System	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+4AE11
	000000F19AA7F968	00007FFD0AF71661	00007FFD0AF71661	30	System	coreclr.MetaDataGetDispenser+4AE11
10740 - .NET ThreadPool Worker	000000F19AD7F808	00007FFDD247683F	00007FFDD48CD684	60	System	ntdll.ZwRemoveIoCompletion+14
	000000F19AD7F868	00007FFDD247683F	00007FFDD247683F	100	User	kernelbase.GetQueuedCompletionStatus+4F
	000000F19AD7F968	00007FFD07DF506F	00007FFDD247683F	70	User	system.private.corelib.00007FFD07DF506F
	000000F19AD7F9D8	00007FFD07DF506F	00007FFD07DF506F	255	User	system.private.corelib.00007FFD07DF506F
	000000F19AD7FA38	00007FFD07DF506F	00007FFD07DF506F	110	User	system.private.corelib.00007FFD07DF506F
	000000F19AD7FB48	00007FFD07DF506F	00007FFD07DF506F	110	User	system.private.corelib.00007FFD07DF506F
	000000F19AD7FB88	00007FFD07DF506F	00007FFD07DF506F	110	User	system.private.corelib.00007FFD07DF506F
	000000F19AD7FB88	00007FFD07DF506F	00007FFD07DF506F	110	User	system.private.corelib.00007FFD07DF506F
	000000F19AD7FB88	00007FFD07DF506F	00007FFD07DF506F	110	User	system.private.corelib.00007FFD07DF506F
	000000F19AD7FB88	00007FFD07DF506F	00007FFD07DF506F	110	User	system.private.corelib.00007FFD07DF506F

Command: Commands are comma separated (like assembly instructions): mov eax, ebx

Decompilers

ILSpy

DotPeek

IDA

Ghidra

We can always use debuggers as decompilers

CodeBrowser: SystemEater/SystemEater.exe

FileEditAnalysisGraphNavigationSearchSelectToolsWindowHelp

Program Trees

SystemEater.exe

Headers

.text

.data

.pdata

.RDATA

.rsrc

.reloc

Debug Data

tdb

Program Tree

USER32.DLL

Exports

Functions

atexit

BuildCatchObject

capture_previous_context

CatchIt<class __FrameHandler4>

do_

entry

ExFilterRethrow

F

Is_bad_exception_allowed

memcmp

operator_new

TypeMatchHelper<class __FrameHandler

use_facet<>

~_Sentry_base

Labels

Classes

Namespaces

Filter:

Data Type M...

Data Types

BuiltInTypes

SystemEater.exe

basetsd.h

CFG

crtdefs.h

Demangler

DOS

ehdata.h

except.h

mbstring.h

PDB

PE

std

stdlib.h

time.h

wchar.h

winbase.h

WinDef.h

winnls.h

winnLh

wtypes.h

Filter:

Listing: SystemEater.exe

LAB_140015646

XREF[1]: 140015600(j)

140015646 8b 44 d3 10 MOV EAX,dword ptr [RBX + EstablisherFrame*0x8 + 0x...

14001564a 85 c0 TEST EAX,EAX

14001564c 74 0c JZ LAB_14001565a

14001564e 48 3b f8 CMP RDI,RAX

140015651 75 24 JNZ LAB_140015677

140015653 45 85 db TEST R11D,R11D

140015656 75 2c JNZ LAB_140015684

140015658 eb 1d JMP LAB_140015677

LAB_14001565a

XREF[1]: 14001564c(j)

14001565a 8d 46 01 LEA EAX,[RSI + 0x1]

14001565d b1 01 MOV ExceptionRecord,0x1

14001565f 41 89 47 48 MOV dword ptr [R15 + 0x48],EAX

140015663 44 8b 44 MOV ContextRecord,dword ptr [RBX + EstablisherFram...

140015668 49 8b d5 MOV EstablisherFrame,R13

14001566b 4d 03 c4 ADD ContextRecord,R12

14001566e 41 ff d0 CALL ContextRecord

140015671 44 8b 0b MOV DispatcherContext,dword ptr [RBX]

140015674 41 8b c9 MOV ExceptionRecord,DispatcherContext

LAB_140015677

XREF[4]: 1400155e9(j), 1400155f6(j), 140015651(j), 140015658(j)

140015677 ff c6 INC ESI

140015679 44 8b c1 MOV ContextRecord,ExceptionRecord

14001567c 3b f1 CMP ESI,ExceptionRecord

14001567e 0f 82 56 JC LAB_1400155da

14001567f ff ff ff

LAB_140015684

XREF[4]: 1400154f4(j), 1400155d1(j), 140015644(j), 140015656(j)

140015684 b8 01 00 MOV EAX,0x1

140015685 00 00

LAB_140015689

XREF[1]: 1400155bf(j)

140015689 4c 8d 5c LEA R11=>local_28,[RSP + 0x40]

14001568a 24 40

14001568e 49 8b 5b 30 MOV RBX,qword ptr [R11 + local_res8]

140015692 49 8b 6b 38 MOV RBP,qword ptr [R11 + local_res10]

140015696 49 8b 73 40 MOV RSI,qword ptr [R11 + local_res18]

14001569a 49 8b e3 MOV RSP,R11

14001569d 41 5f POP R15

14001569f 41 5e POP R14

1400156a1 41 5d POP R13

1400156a3 41 5c POP R12

1400156a5 5f POP RDI

1400156a6 c3 RET

LAB_1400156a7

XREF[1]: 14002606c(*)

1400156a7 cc INT3

* Library Function - Single Match *

Decompile: do_js - (SystemEater.exe)

1

2 /* Library Function - Multiple Matches With Same Base Name

3 protected: virtual bool __cdecl std::ctype<unsigned short>::do_is(short,unsigned short)const

4 __ptr64

5 protected: virtual bool __cdecl std::ctype<wchar_t>::do_is(short,wchar_t)const __ptr64

6

7 Libraries: Visual Studio 2017 Release, Visual Studio 2019 Release */

8

9 bool do_is(longlong param_1,ushort param_2,wchar_t param_3)

10

11 {

12 ushort uVar1;

13

14 uVar1 = _Getwctype(param_3,(_Ctypevec *) (param_1 + 0x10));

15 return (param_2 & uVar1) != 0;

16 }

17

Console - Scripting

14001dd0

do_js

PUSH RBX

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Profilers

Visual Studio Diagnostic Tools

- CPU Profile
 - You need to disable „Show Just My Code” in the CPU Usage pane
 - Shows flamegraphs
- Memory snapshots
- File reads and writes
- Database queries
- Async activities
- Events
- Counters
- <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/visualstudio/profiling/profiling-feature-tour?view=vs-2022>

Visual Studio Instrumentation

dotnet-trace

DotTrace

Windows Performance Toolkit

ETW

FileEditViewGitProjectBuildDebugTestAnalyzeToolsExtensionsWindowHelp

Search (Ctrl+Q)

WindowsInternals

Process: [11920] SystemEater.exe

Lifecycle Events

Thread: [12996] Main Thread

Stack Frame: System.Net.NameResolutionPal.TryGetAdi

SocketPal.cs

CPU Usage

NameResolutionPal.cs

Program.cs

Current View: Call Tree

Expand Hot Path

Show Hot Path

Reset Root

Function Name	Total CPU [unit, %]
hostfxr.dll!0x00007ffd1f0885c3	1782 (96.27%)
hostfxr.dll!0x00007ffd1f08eaf4	1782 (96.27%)
hostfxr.dll!0x00007ffd1f090746	1782 (96.27%)
hostfxr.dll!0x00007ffd1f08e48a	1782 (96.27%)
hostfxr.dll!0x00007ffd1f08b800	1782 (96.27%)
hostpolicy.dll!0x00007ffd1f02a3f7	1782 (96.27%)
hostpolicy.dll!0x00007ffd1f029a5c	1782 (96.27%)
hostpolicy.dll!0x00007ffd1f02972b	1782 (96.27%)
coreclr.dll!0x00007ffd1ddf6212	1782 (96.27%)
coreclr.dll!0x00007ffd1dddeec6	1782 (96.27%)
coreclr.dll!0x00007ffd1dddf105	1782 (96.27%)
coreclr.dll!0x00007ffd1dddf256	1782 (96.27%)
coreclr.dll!0x00007ffd1dddf3d7	1782 (96.27%)
coreclr.dll!0x00007ffd1dd58376	1782 (96.27%)
coreclr.dll!0x00007ffd1de3af03	1782 (96.27%)
SystemEater.Program.Main(System.String[])	1782 (96.27%)
SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.Loop()	1782 (96.27%)

C:\Users\afish\Desktop\mvp_windowsinternals\SystemEaterDependency\ResourceHog.cs:15

```
4 using System.Text;
5
6 namespace SystemEaterDependency
7 {
8     public static class ResourceHog
9     {
10         private static Random random = new Random();
11         private static int state = 0;
12
13         public static void Loop()
14         {
15             var actions = new List<Func<Task>>
16             {
17                 ResourceHog.HogCpu,
18                 ResourceHog.AccessRegistry,
19                 ResourceHog.AccessFile,
20                 ResourceHog.CheckNetwork
21             };
22
23             while (true)
24             {
25                 actions[random.Next() % actions.Count]();
26             }
27         }
28     }
29 }
```

5 (0.27%)

No issues found

Diagnostic Tools

Select Tools

Output

Zoom In

Zoom Out

Reset View

Diagnostics session: 13 seconds (3.96 s selected)

Events

Process Memory (MB)

CPU (% of all processors)

Summary

Events

Memory Usage

CPU Usage

Record CPU Profile

Open details...

Categories

Threads

Settings

hostfxr.dll!0x00007ffd1f08e48a

hostfxr.dll!0x00007ffd1f08b800

hostpolicy.dll!0x00007ffd1f02a3f7

hostpolicy.dll!0x00007ffd1f029a5c

hostpolicy.dll!0x00007ffd1f02972b

coreclr.dll!0x00007ffd1ddf6212

coreclr.dll!0x00007ffd1dddeec6

coreclr.dll!0x00007ffd1dddf105

coreclr.dll!0x00007ffd1dddf256

coreclr.dll!0x00007ffd1dddf3d7

coreclr.dll!0x00007ffd1dd58376

coreclr.dll!0x00007ffd1de3af03

SystemEater.Program.Main(System.String[])

SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.Loop()

SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.CheckNetwork()

System.Runtime.CompilerServices.AsyncMethodBuilderCore.Start<T>(T)

SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.CheckNetwork()

system.net.sockets.dll!0x00007ffd1dc93c13

system.net.sockets.dll!0x00007ffd1dc950d0

Top Five Categories

Kernel : 97.3% (1801)

Networking : 2.5% (46)

Other : 0.2% (4)

Call Stack

Breakpoints

Exception Settings

Command Window

Immediate Window

Output

Autos

Locals

Watch 1

Threads

Tasks

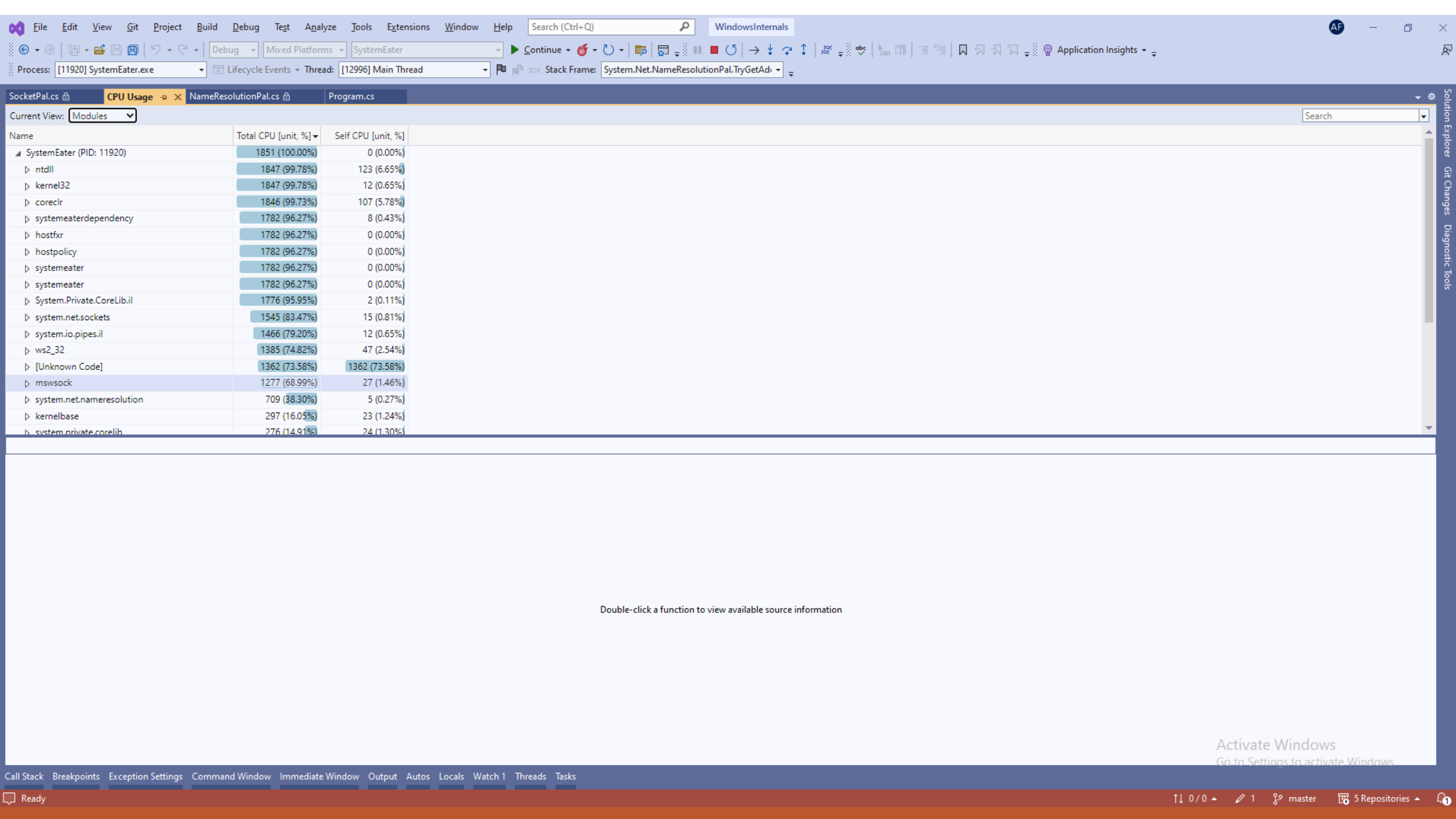
Ready

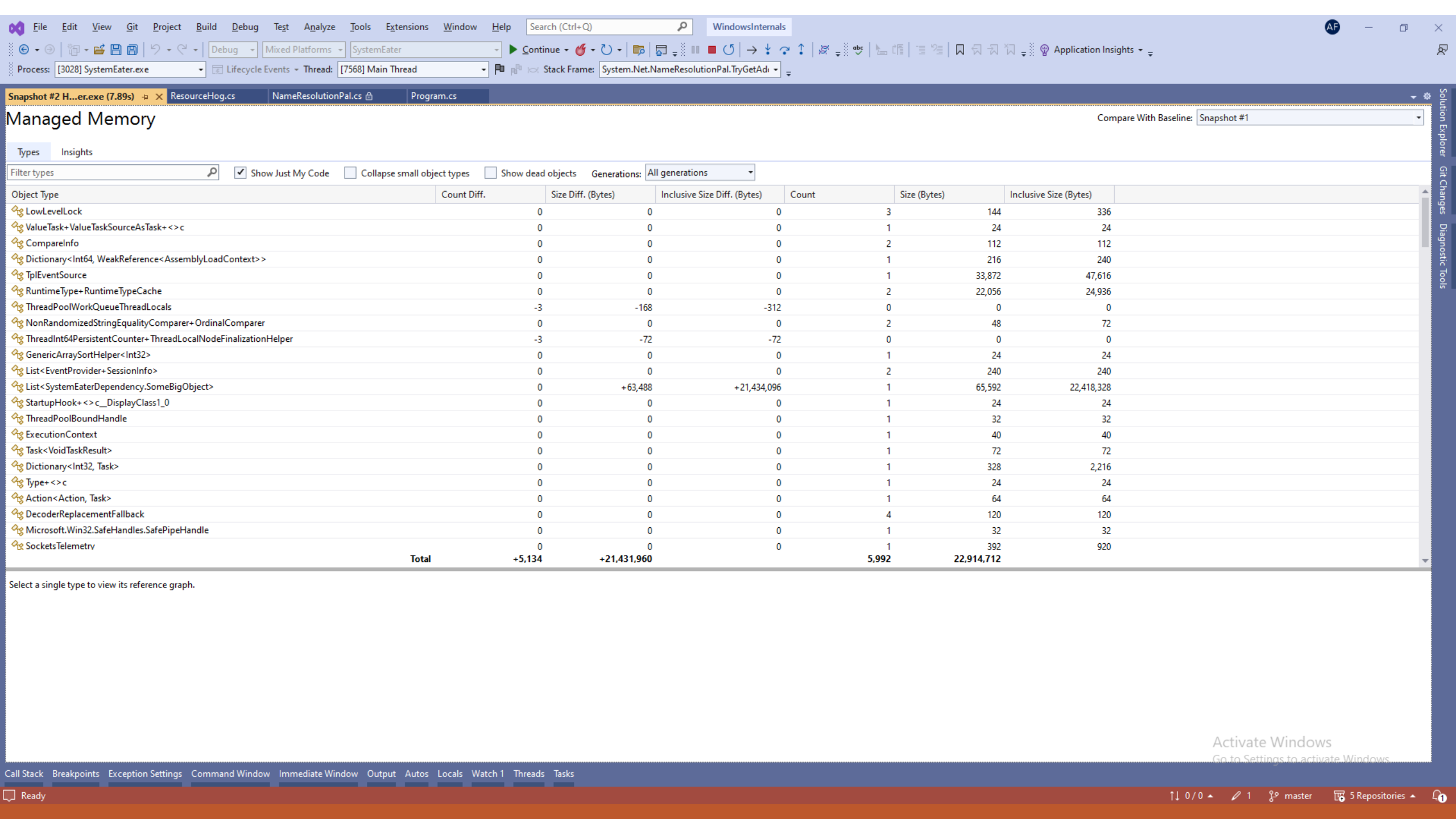
0/0

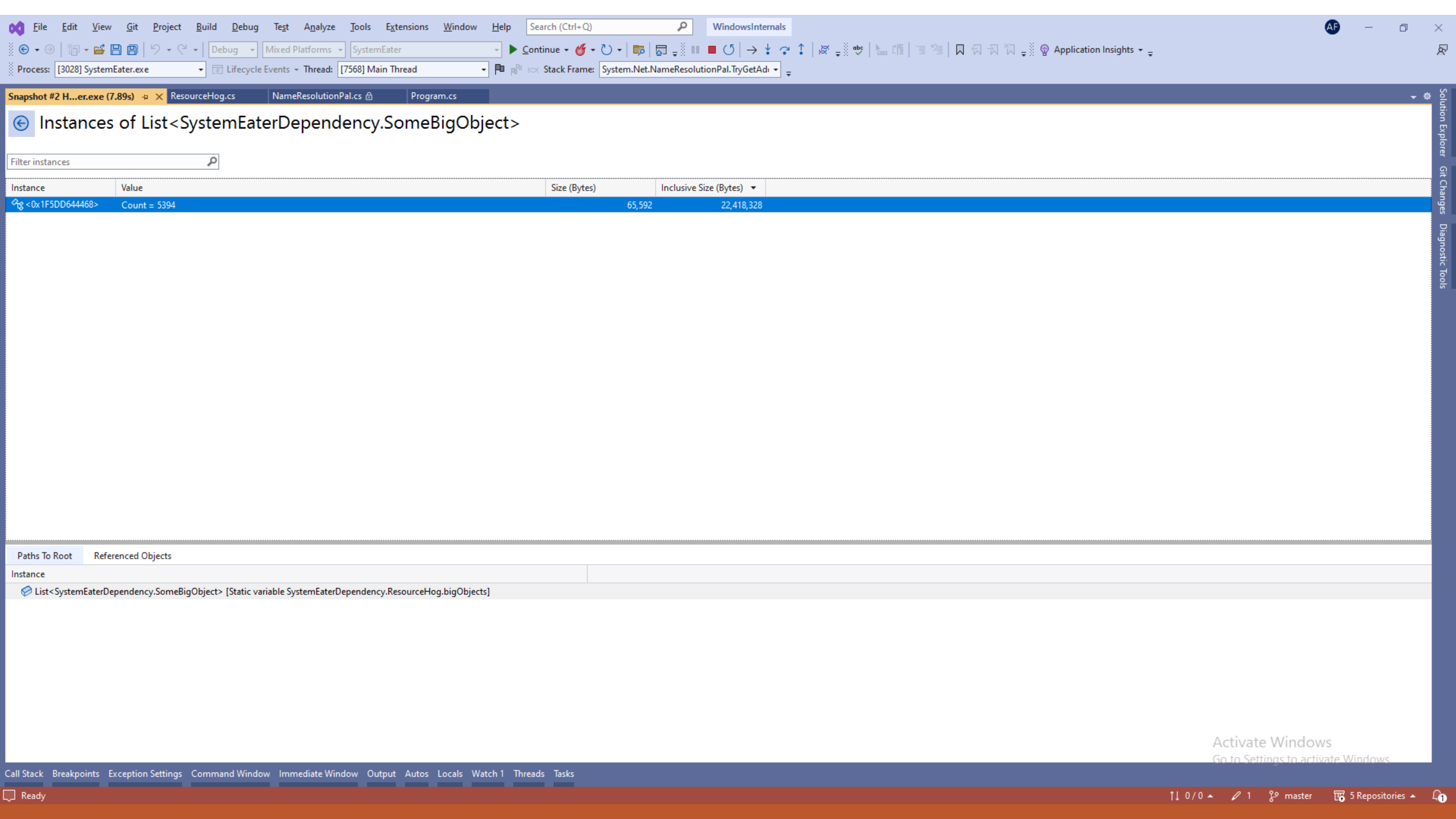
1

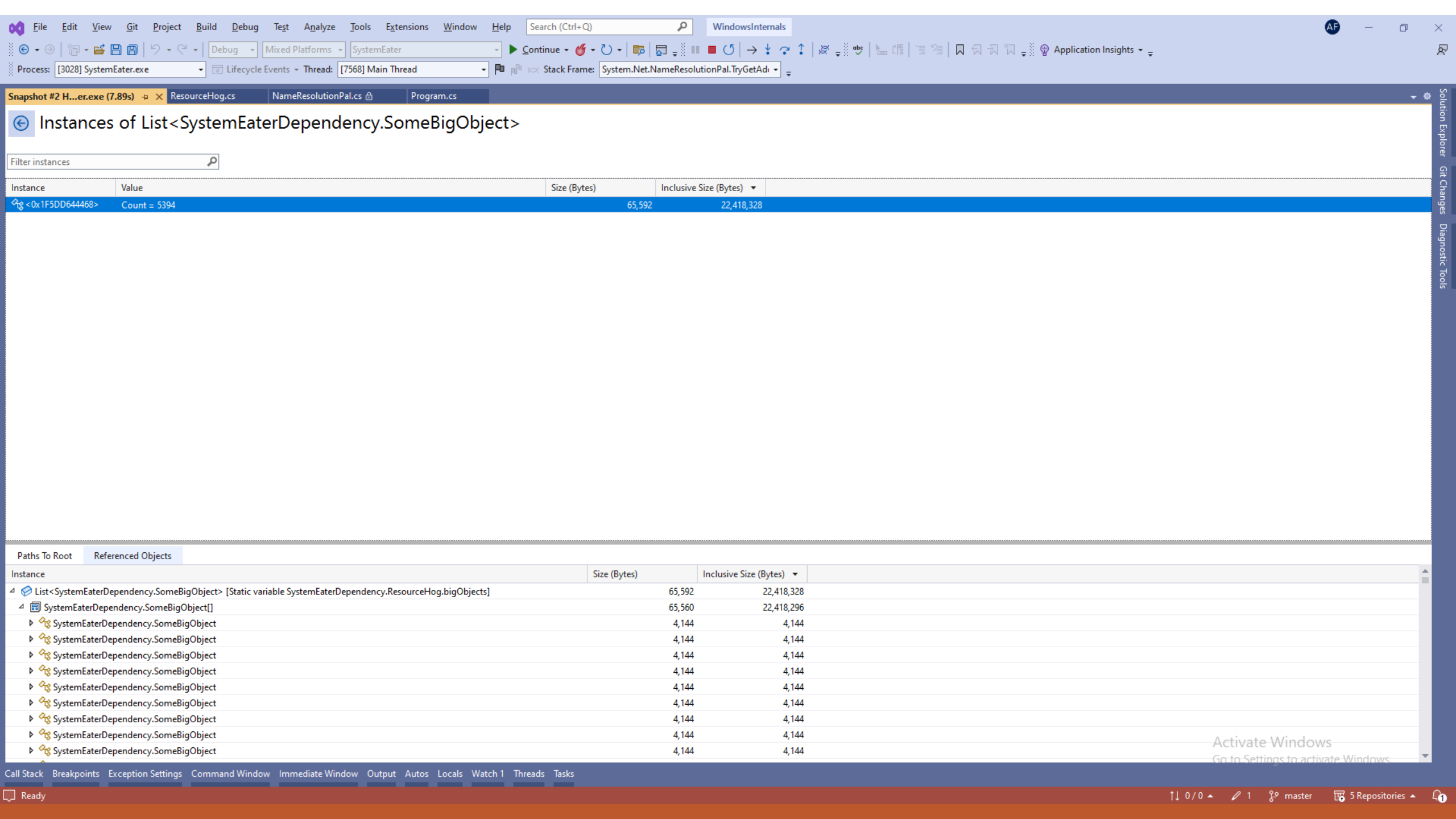
master

5 Repositories









FileEditViewGitProjectBuildDebugTestAnalyzeToolsExtensionsWindowHelp

Search (Ctrl+Q)

WindowsInternals

DebugMixed PlatformsSystemEater

SystemEater

Report202408...diagsession*ResourceHog.csProgram.cs

OutputZoom InReset ZoomClear Selection

Diagnosics session: 16.081 seconds

Add counters graphs from counter options panel below

File Reads (KB)

Process Memory (MB)

CPU (% of all processors)

Queries Count

Events Over Time (K) (KUnit)

GC

Snapshot

Private Bytes

Windows Kernel, MSNT_SystemTrace

Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime

System.Net.NameResolution

KernelTraceControl

System.Runtime

Other

Async Activities

Counters

File Reads

File Writes

Memory Usage

CPU Usage

Queries

Events

Name	Min	Max	Average
System.Net.NameResolution			
Average DNS Lookup Duration	0	0.72	0.40
Current DNS Lookups	0	1	0.75
DNS Lookups Requested	1379	12622	7637.25
System.Net.Sockets			
Bytes Received	0	0	0
Bytes Sent	16536	151452	91691
Datagrams Received	0	0	0
Datagrams Sent	1378	12621	7640.92
Incoming Connections Establi...	0	0	0
Outgoing Connections Establi...	0	0	0
System.Runtime			
% Time in GC since last GC	0%	6%	0.83%
Allocation Rate	7.98 KiB	110.45 MiB	71.58 MiB
CPU Usage	0%	8%	5.17%
Exception Count	0	1571	1038.08
GC Committed Bytes	21 MiB	69 MiB	48 MiB
GC Fragmentation	0.23%	2.42%	0.76%
GC Heap Size	12 MiB	63 MiB	40.83 MiB
Gen 0 GC Count	0	8	4.58
Gen 0 Size	24 B	24 B	24 B
Gen 1 GC Count	0	3	1.17
Gen 1 Size	1.04 MiB	5.32 MiB	3.07 MiB
Gen 2 GC Count	0	1	0.25
Gen 2 Size	1.18 MiB	46.45 MiB	27.49 MiB
IL Bytes Jitted	21.33 KiB	35.90 KiB	33.28 KiB
LOH Size	317.72 KiB	317.72 KiB	317.72 KiB
Monitor Lock Contention Count	0	0	0

Output

Error List

Ready

11 0/01master5 Repositories

File

Edit

View

Git

Project

Build

Debug

Test

Analyze

Tools

Extensions

Window

Help

Search (Ctrl+Q)

WindowsInternals

Report202408....diagsession*

ResourceHog.cs

Program.cs

Output

Zoom In

Reset Zoom

Clear Selection

Diagnostics session: 5.293 seconds

500ms

1s

1.5s

2s

2.5s

3s

3.5s

4s

4.5s

5s

CPU (% of all processors)

Process CPU Usage

100.0

0.0

Top Insights

No insights found.

Top Functions

Function Name	Total [unit, %]	Self [unit, %]
System.Action.Invoke()	1.91s (95.36%)	732.13ms (36.60%)
System.Net.Sockets.UdpClient.Send(byte[], int32, string, int32)	539.35ms (26.96%)	539.35ms (26.96%)
System.Net.Sockets.UdpClient.ctor()	513.28ms (25.66%)	513.28ms (25.66%)
Microsoft.Win32.Registry.GetValue(string, string, System.Object)	96.59ms (4.83%)	96.59ms (4.83%)
System.DateTime.get_Now()	41.90ms (2.09%)	41.90ms (2.09%)

Hot Path

Function Name	Total [unit, %]	Self [unit, %]
C:\Users\afish\Desktop\msp_windowsinternals\SystemEater\bin\Release\net6.0\SystemEater.exe (PID: 4948)	2.00s (100.00%)	0 (0.00%)
SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.Loop()	2.00s (100.00%)	27.76ms (1.39%)
System.Action.Invoke()	1.91s (95.36%)	732.13ms (36.60%)
SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.CheckNetwork()	1.08s (53.83%)	2.99ms (0.15%)

Top Five Classes

System.Net.Sockets.UdpClie...

System.Action : 36.6% (732....

Microsoft.Win32.Registry : ...

System.DateTime : 2.2% (44...

SystemEaterDependency.Re...

Output

Error List

Ready

0/0

1

master

5 Repositories

1

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe					
Top 100 Functions (Exclusive)			Inclusive	Exclusive	
1.	SafeSocketHandle.DoCloseHandle(bool)		49.16%	49.16%	
2.	SocketPal.CreateSocket(value class System.Net.Sockets.AddressFamily,va		12.42%	12.42%	
3.	Socket.SendTo(unsigned int8[],int32,int32,value class System.Net.Socke		12.12%	11.36%	
4.	Missing.Symbol		10.77%	10.77%	
5.	ResourceHog.ThrowException()		7.4%	7.4%	
6.	DateTime.get_Now()		4.34%	4.03%	
7.	RegistryKey.InternalOpenSubKeyCore(class System.String,bool)		3.24%	3.24%	
8.	SocketPal.SendTo(class System.Net.Sockets.SafeSocketHandle,value class		0.74%	0.74%	
9.	DateTime.get_UtcNow()		0.23%	0.23%	
10.	Socket.Dispose(bool)		49.24%	0.08%	
11.	EventSource.Initialize(value class System.Guid,class System.String,cla		0.28%	0.04%	
12.	Buffer._Memmove(unsigned int8&,unsigned int8&,unsigned int)		0.04%	0.04%	
13.	Program.Main(class System.String[])		50.46%	0.04%	
14.	CastHelpers.StelemRef_Helper(class System.Object&,void*,class System.O		0.04%	0.04%	
15.	TimeZoneInfo.GetIsDaylightSavingsFromUtc(value class System.DateTime,i		0.03%	0.03%	
16.	IPAddress.TryParse(class System.String,class System.Net.IPAddress&)		0.04%	0.03%	
17.	Path.Join(value class System.ReadOnlySpan`1<wchar>,value class System.		0.02%	0.02%	
18.	__Canon].PopulateProperties(value class Filter,class System.RuntimeTyp		0.02%	0.02%	
19.	IcuLocaleData.SearchCultureName(class System.String)		0.02%	0.02%	
20.	Socket.Serialize(class System.Net.EndPoint&)		0.02%	0.02%	
21.	__Canon].Populate(class System.String,value class MemberListType,value		0.05%	0.02%	
22.	String.Ctor(wchar*)		0.02%	0.02%	
23.	AssemblyLoadContext.StartAssemblyLoad(value class System.Guid&,value c		0.28%	0.02%	
24.	__Canon].Initialize(int32)		0.02%	0.02%	
25.	EventSource.CreateManifestAndDescriptors(class System.Type,class Syste		0.24%	0.02%	
26.	RuntimeType.GetMethodCandidates(class System.String,int32,value class		0.02%	0.02%	
27.	ilInterop.GetRandomBytes(unsigned int8*,int32)		0.02%	0.02%	
28.	CustomAttribute.FilterCustomAttributeRecord(value class System.Reflect		0.02%	0.02%	
29.	Random.XoshiroImpl.Next()		0.02%	0.02%	
30.	ResourceHog.AllocateMemory()		0.02%	0.02%	
31.	Encoding.GetBytes(class System.String)		0.02%	0.02%	
32.	Path.GetFullPath(class System.String)		1.19%	0.01%	
33.	__Canon].get_Keys()		0.01%	0.01%	
34.	.cctor()		0.01%	0.01%	
35.	IPv4AddressHelper.ParseNonCanonical(wchar*,int32,int32&,bool)		0.01%	0.01%	
36.	OrdinalCasing.IndexOf(value class System.ReadOnlySpan`1<wchar>,value c		0.01%	0.01%	
37.	Array.Resize(![]&,int32)		0.01%	0.01%	
38.	CustomAttribute.GetCustomAttributes(class System.RuntimeType,class Sys		0.06%	0%	
39.	RuntimeType.GetFieldCandidates(class System.String,value class System.		0.01%	0%	
40.	__Canon].PopulateFields(value class Filter)		0.01%	0%	
41.	__Canon].PopulateProperties(value class Filter)		0.02%	0%	
42.	Attribute.GetCustomAttribute(class System.Reflection.MemberInfo,class		0.06%	0%	
43.	__Canon].GetListByName(wchar*,int32,unsigned int8*,int32,value class M		0.03%	0%	
44.	__Canon].PopulateLiteralFields(value class Filter,class System.Runtime		0.01%	0%	
45.	RuntimeType.GetPropertyCandidates(class System.String,value class Syst		0.04%	0%	
46.	RuntimeType.GetPropertyImpl(class System.String,value class System.Ref		0.04%	0%	
47.	Attribute.GetCustomAttributes(class System.Reflection.MemberInfo,class		0.06%	0%	
48.	RuntimeType.GetCustomAttributes(class System.Type,bool)		0.06%	0%	
49.	Type.GetProperty(class System.String,value class System.Reflection.Bin		0.04%	0%	
50.	__Canon].Add(!0)		0.01%	0%	
51.	CustomAttribute.AddCustomAttributes(value class ListBuilder`1<class Sy		0.06%	0%	
52.	CustomAttribute.GetCustomAttributes(class System.Reflection.RuntimeMod		0.06%	0%	
53.	__Canon].GetMemberList(value class MemberListType,class System.String,		0.05%	0%	
54.	ManifestBuilder.CreateManifest()		0.05%	0%	
55.	StringBuilder.CopyTo(int32,value class System.Span`1<wchar>,int32)		0.04%	0%	
56.	StringBuilder.AppendCore(class System.Text.StringBuilder,int32,int32)		0.04%	0%	
57.	CultureData.get_LCID()		0.02%	0%	
58.	CultureData.InitIcuCultureDataCore()		0.02%	0%	
59.	CultureData.InitCultureDataCore()		0.02%	0%	
60.	CultureData.CreateCultureData(class System.String,bool)		0.02%	0%	
61.	CultureData.GetCultureData(class System.String,bool)		0.02%	0%	
62.	.ctor(class System.String,bool)		0.02%	0%	
63.	CultureInfo.GetCultureByName(class System.String)		0.02%	0%	
64.	ManifestBuilder.StartEvent(class System.String,class System.Diagnostic		0.02%	0%	
65.	CultureInfo.GetUserDefaultCulture()		0.02%	0%	
66.	CultureInfo.InitializeUserDefaultCulture()		0.02%	0%	
67.	ManifestBuilder.CreateManifestString()		0.05%	0%	
68.	CultureInfo.get_CurrentCulture()		0.02%	0%	
69.	EventSource.GetCustomAttributeHelper(class System.Reflection.MemberInf		0.06%	0%	
70.	__Canon].TryInsert(!0,!1,value class System.Collections.Generic.Insert		0.02%	0%	
71.	String.Compare(class System.String,int32,class System.String,int32,int		0.02%	0%	
72.	RuntimeType.GetMethods(value class System.Reflection.BindingFlags)		0.02%	0%	
73.	RuntimeParameterInfo.GetParameters(class System.IRuntimeMethodInfo,cla		0.04%	0%	
74.	RuntimeMethodInfo.FetchNonReturnParameters()		0.04%	0%	
75.	RuntimeMethodInfo.GetParameters()		0.04%	0%	
76.	Buffer.Memmove(unsigned int8&,unsigned int8&,unsigned int)		0.04%	0%	
77.	IcuLocaleData.GetLocaleDataNumericPart(class System.String,value class		0.02%	0%	
78.	RuntimeType.GetFields(value class System.Reflection.BindingFlags)		0.01%	0%	
79.	ManifestBuilder.GetTaskName(value class System.Diagnostics.Tracing.Eve		0.02%	0%	
80.	CultureData.IcuLocaleNameToLCID(class System.String)		0.02%	0%	
81.	Socket.Finalize()		49.24%	0%	
82.	EventSource.DoCommand(class System.Diagnostics.Tracing.EventCommandEve		0.24%	0%	
83.	PathHelper.GetFullPathName(value class System.ReadOnlySpan`1<wchar>,va		0.1%	0%	
84.	PathHelper.Normalize(class System.String)		1.17%	0%	
85.	FileSystem.FillAttributeInfo(class System.String,value class WIN32_FIL		9.58%	0%	

FileEditViewGitProjectBuildDebugTestAnalyzeToolsExtensionsWindowHelp

Search (Ctrl+Q)

WindowsInternals

DebugMixed PlatformsSystemEater

SystemEater

SystemEater...4107.nettraceSystemEater.dmpResourceHog.csProgram.cs

OutputZoom InReset ZoomClear Selection

Diagnostics session: 5.204 seconds

Process CPU Usage

1000

250ms500ms750ms1s1.25s1.5s1.75s2s2.25s2.5s2.75s3s3.25s3.5s3.75s4s4.25s4.5s4.75s5s

Events Over Time (K) (KUnit)

9.70

Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeMicrosoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeShutdownMicrosoft-DotNETCore-EventPipe

CPU UsageEvents

Reset FiltersShow Just My CodeShow Native Code

The count of displayed events is limited to 20,000. This view has 136,086 total events, which have been clipped in the table. Please add more filters to reduce the event count. Don't show again

Provider Name/Event Name	Text	Timestamp (ms)	Additional Properties
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Start	[ExceptionType, System.Exception], [ExceptionMessage, Fancy Exception], [ExceptionEIP, 0x7ffba9c92cf], [ExceptionHRESUL...	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Start	[EntryEIP, 140,718,961,544,585], [MethodID, 140,718,961,009,080], [MethodName, void [SystemEaterDependency] SystemEa...	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeExceptionCatch/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeException/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Start	[ExceptionType, System.Exception], [ExceptionMessage, Fancy Exception], [ExceptionEIP, 0x7ffba9c92cf], [ExceptionHRESUL...	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Start	[EntryEIP, 140,718,961,544,585], [MethodID, 140,718,961,009,080], [MethodName, void [SystemEaterDependency] SystemEa...	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeExceptionCatch/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeException/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Start	[ExceptionType, System.Exception], [ExceptionMessage, Fancy Exception], [ExceptionEIP, 0x7ffba9c92cf], [ExceptionHRESUL...	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Start	[EntryEIP, 140,718,961,544,585], [MethodID, 140,718,961,009,080], [MethodName, void [SystemEaterDependency] SystemEa...	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeExceptionCatch/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeException/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Start	[ExceptionType, System.Exception], [ExceptionMessage, Fancy Exception], [ExceptionEIP, 0x7ffba9c92cf], [ExceptionHRESUL...	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Start	[EntryEIP, 140,718,961,544,585], [MethodID, 140,718,961,009,080], [MethodName, void [SystemEaterDependency] SystemEa...	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeExceptionCatch/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeException/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Start	[ExceptionType, System.Exception], [ExceptionMessage, Fancy Exception], [ExceptionEIP, 0x7ffba9c92cf], [ExceptionHRESUL...	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Start	[EntryEIP, 140,718,961,544,585], [MethodID, 140,718,961,009,080], [MethodName, void [SystemEaterDependency] SystemEa...	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeExceptionCatch/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeException/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	775	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Start	[ExceptionType, System.Exception], [ExceptionMessage, Fancy Exception], [ExceptionEIP, 0x7ffba9c92cf], [ExceptionHRESUL...	774	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Start	[EntryEIP, 140,718,961,544,585], [MethodID, 140,718,961,009,080], [MethodName, void [SystemEaterDependency] SystemEa...	774	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeExceptionCatch/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	774	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeException/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	774	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Start	[ExceptionType, System.Exception], [ExceptionMessage, Fancy Exception], [ExceptionEIP, 0x7ffba9c92cf], [ExceptionHRESUL...	774	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Start	[EntryEIP, 140,718,961,544,585], [MethodID, 140,718,961,009,080], [MethodName, void [SystemEaterDependency] SystemEa...	774	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeExceptionCatch/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	774	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeException/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	774	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Start	[ExceptionType, System.Exception], [ExceptionMessage, Fancy Exception], [ExceptionEIP, 0x7ffba9c92cf], [ExceptionHRESUL...	774	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Start	[EntryEIP, 140,718,961,544,585], [MethodID, 140,718,961,009,080], [MethodName, void [SystemEaterDependency] SystemEa...	774	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/ExceptionCatch/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeExceptionCatch/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	774	
Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntime/Exception/Stop	Microsoft-Windows-DotNETRuntimeException/Stop [pid:7228] tid:2200	774	

No additional properties to display. Click a row to view additional properties for the event.

Activate WindowsGo to Settings to activate Windows.

Ready

SystemEater.exe - 8/15/2024, 5:50:10 AM – JetBrains dotTrace Viewer

FileEditViewHelp

Filters

Events

Not Selected17,237 ms

.NET Memory Allocations537 MB

Exceptions7,941 events

Native Allocations31,927 KB

Debug Output2 events

Garbage Collection76 ms

JIT Compilation237 ms

File Operations197 ms

Thread State

Not Selected17,237 ms

Running5,139 ms29.8

Waiting12,098 ms70.2

Subsystems

Native code12,293 ms71.3

User code2,267 ms13.2

System code1,432 ms8.3

File I/O607 ms3.5

GC Wait202 ms1.7

Timeline

No filters applied

out

in

CPU 10.5%

GC Wait 1.3%

Filtered intervals

01 s2 s3 s4 s5 s6

12864Main6,169 ms35.8

7300Finalizer4,620 ms26.8

12792JIT Thread4,549 ms26.4

13256Garbage Coll...1,898 ms11.0

Visible Threads

SystemEater.exe - 8/15/2024, 5:50:10 AM

Hotspots

Own+System

Total time

Plain List

Search Functions

71.4 % Stack traces without user methods • 12,312 ms

10.9 % ThrowException • 1,875 ms • SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.ThrowException()

6.5 % CheckNetwork • 1,126 ms • SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.CheckNetwork()

3.5 % exe_start • 603 ms / 4,922 ms • SystemEater.exe!exe_start

2.6 % AccessFile • 450 ms • SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.AccessFile()

1.4 % CheckNetwork • 249 ms • SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.CheckNetwork()

1.0 % ThrowException • 179 ms • SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.ThrowException()

1.0 % Loop • 164 ms / 4,312 ms • SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.Loop(Int32)

0.6 % AccessRegistry • 102 ms • SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.AccessRegistry()

0.5 % AccessFile • 84 ms • SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.AccessFile()

0.2 % AllocateMemory • 40 ms • SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.AllocateMemory()

0.2 % AccessRegistry • 29 ms • SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.AccessRegistry()

0.06 % SomeBigObject..ctor • 10 ms • SystemEaterDependency.SomeBigObject..ctor()

0.03 % Main • 5.1 ms / 4,317 ms • SystemEater.Program.Main(String[])

0.01 % pre_c_initialization • 1.9 ms • SystemEater.exe!pre_c_initialization

<0.01 % pal::load_library • 1.2 ms • SystemEater.exe!pal::load_library

<0.01 % init_resb_result • 1.0 ms • icu.dll!init_resb_result

<0.01 % HogCpu • 1.0 ms • SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.HogCpu()

<0.01 % ResourceHog..cctor • 1.0 ms • SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog..cctor()

<0.01 % checkDataItem • 0.9 ms • icu.dll!checkDataItem

User codeSystem co...Native code

Call Tree

Backtraces

Flame Graph

100 % All Calls • 17,237 ms

28.6 % __scrt_common_main_seh • 4,924 ms • SystemEater.exe!__scrt_common_main_seh

28.6 % wmain • 4,922 ms • SystemEater.exe!wmain

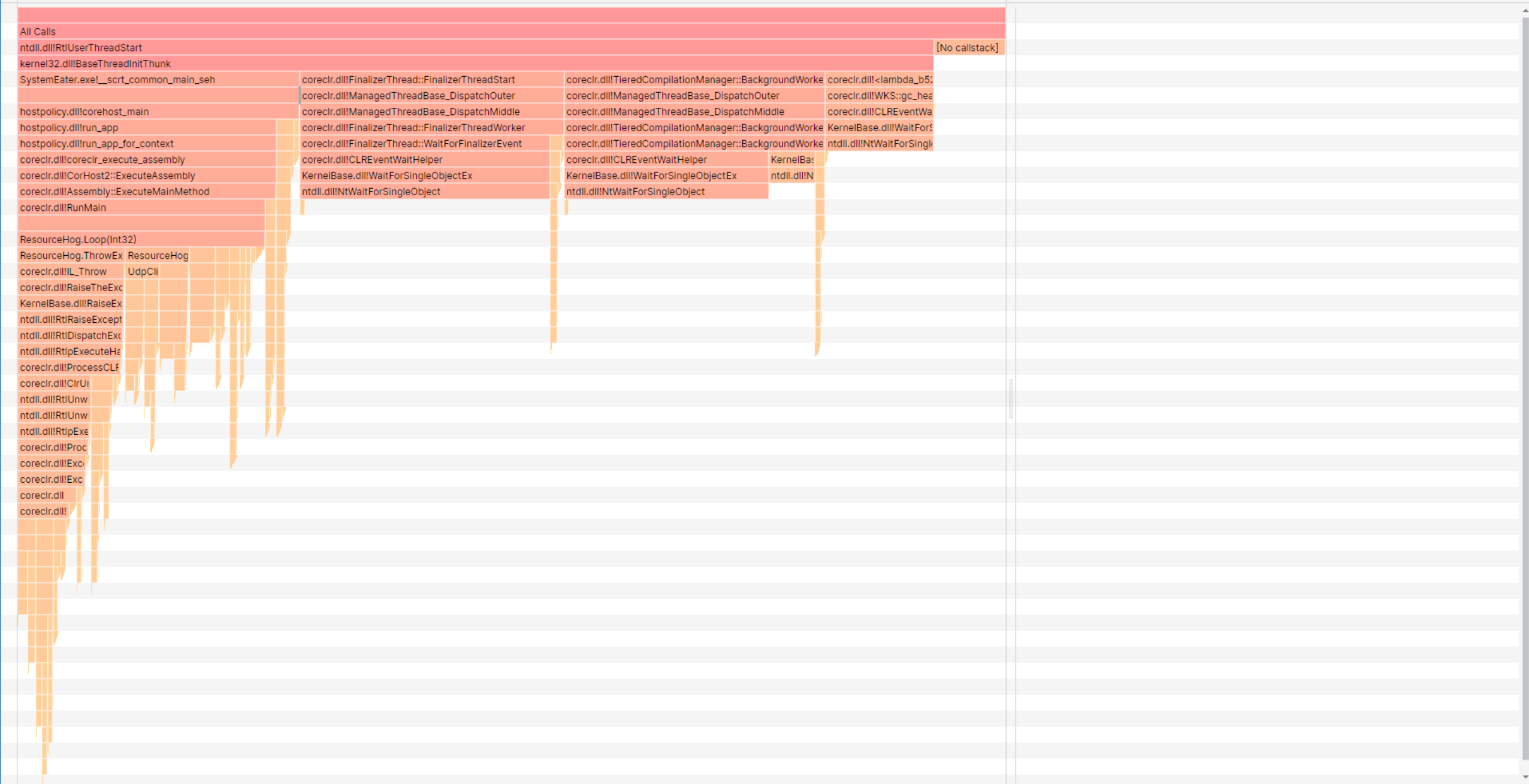
0.01 % ucrtbase.dll • 1.9 ms

17,237 ms in 4 intervals at 4 threads

```
45         "Installed",
46         defaultValue: null
47     ) as string;
48
49     if (nonExistentRegistry != null)
50     {
51         Console.WriteLine("Change registry key path ;");
52     }
53 }
54
55 private static void AccessFile()
56 {
57     if (File.Exists(@"C:\Path.txt"))
58     {
59         Console.WriteLine("Change file path ;");
60     }
61 }
62
63 private static void CheckNetwork()
64 {
64     UdpClient udpClient = new UdpClient();
65     byte[] payload = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("Some content");
66     udpClient.Send(payload, payload.Length, "127.0.0.1", 11000);
67 }
68
69
70 private static void AllocateMemory()
71 {
72     bigObjects.Add(new SomeBigObject());
73 }
74
75 private static void ThrowException()
76 {
77     try
78     {
79         throw new Exception("Fancy Exception");
80     }
81     catch (Exception e)
82     {
83     }
84 }
```

Shift+click on a function to zoom in/out

Shift+click on a function to zoom in/out



1 Graph Explorer - DESKTOP-...
System Activity
Generic Events Activity by Provider, T...

Computation
CPU Usage (Sampled) Utilization by P...

CPU Usage (Attributed) Utilization by...

CPU Usage (Precise) Utilization by Pro...

CPU Usage (Sampled) Utilization by P...

DPC/ISR DPC/ISR Duration by Module...

Storage
Disk Usage Utilization by Disk, Priority

Memory
Memory Utilization Utilization by Cat...

Power

Other

1 Analysis
CPU Usage (Sampled) Flame by Process, Stack *
[Icons]

Line #	Process	Stack	Count ¹ _{sum}	Weight (in v... _{sum}	TimeStamp (s)	% Weight ⁰ _{sum}	Legend
20		coreclr.dll!<Symbols disabled>	5,296	5,087.351400		1.82	<div></div>
21		coreclr.dll!<Symbols disabled>	5,296	5,087.351400		1.82	<div></div>
22		coreclr.dll!<Symbols disabled>	5,296	5,087.351400		1.82	<div></div>
23		SystemEater.dll!SystemEater.Program::Main 0x0	5,296	5,087.351400		1.82	<div></div>
24		SystemEaterDependency.dll!SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog::Loop 0x0	5,296	5,087.351400		1.82	<div></div>
25		- SystemEaterDependency.dll!SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog::CheckNetwork 0x0	2,564	2,464.357500		0.88	<div></div>
26		- SystemEaterDependency.dll!SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog::ThrowException 0x0	1,397	1,340.932300		0.48	<div></div>
27		- SystemEaterDependency.dll!SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog::AccessFile 0x0	887	849.626700		0.30	<div></div>
28		- SystemEaterDependency.dll!SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog::AccessRegistry 0x0	260	251.234900		0.09	<div></div>

Start: 0.090804500s
End: 34.957842600s
Duration: 34.867038100s

15.048976017s

Diagnostic Console

Symbols Hub



Strace

Process Monitor

API Monitor

Process Monitor - C:\Users\afish\Desktop\AdditionalTools\Traces\Logfile.PML						
File Edit Event Filter Tools Options Help						
Time ...	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result	Detail
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	CreateFile	C:\Users\afish\Desktop\mvp_windowsinterna\SystemEater\bin\Release\net6.0	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Execute/Traverse, Synchroniz...
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\kernel32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ff78b70000, Image Size: 0xc1000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\KernelBase.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ff77e80000, Image Size: 0x2fd000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\StateSeparation\RedirectionMap\Keys	REPARSE	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\StateSeparation\RedirectionMap\Keys	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\SafeBoot\Option	REPARSE	Desired Access: Query Value, Set Value
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\SafeBoot\Option	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Query Value, Set Value
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Sip\GP\DLL	REPARSE	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Sip\GP\DLL	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Safer\CodeIdentifiers	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Query Value
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegQueryValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\safer\codeidentifiers\TransparentEnabled	NAME NOT FOUND	Length: 80
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegCloseKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\safer\codeidentifiers	SUCCESS	
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKCU\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Safer\CodeIdentifiers	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Query Value
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\FileSystem\	REPARSE	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\FileSystem\	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\FileSystem\LongPathsEnabled	SUCCESS	Type: REG_DWORD, Length: 4, Data: 0
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegCloseKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\FileSystem	SUCCESS	
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\user32.dll	SUCCESS	
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\win32u.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ff789d0000, Image Size: 0x19d000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\gd32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ff77c50000, Image Size: 0x22000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\gd32full.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ff77e80000, Image Size: 0x2b000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\msvcp_win.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ff77c80000, Image Size: 0x117000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	REPARSE	Image Base: 0x7ff77800000, Image Size: 0xd9d000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Query Value, Enumerate Sub Keys
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager\ResourcePolicies	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Query Value, Enumerate Sub Keys
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegCloseKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	SUCCESS	Length: 24
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\ucrtbase.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ff77ab0000, Image Size: 0x100000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Thread Create		SUCCESS	Thread ID: 7584
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Thread Create		SUCCESS	Thread ID: 13952
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\shell32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ff78d70000, Image Size: 0x79f000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Thread Create		SUCCESS	Thread ID: 11028
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\advapi32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ff79890000, Image Size: 0xb0000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\msvcr.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ff78420000, Image Size: 0x9e000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\sechost.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ff796f0000, Image Size: 0xa0000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\port4.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ff78290000, Image Size: 0x123000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\bcrypt.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ff77c20000, Image Size: 0x27000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Nls\Sorting\Versions	REPARSE	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Nls\Sorting\Versions	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Nls\Sorting\Versions(Default)	SUCCESS	Type: REG_SZ, Length: 18, Data: 00060305
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Nls\Sorting\Versions\0006030x	SUCCESS	Type: REG_SZ, Length: 26, Data: kernel32.dll
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	CreateFile	C:\Windows\System32\vm32.dll	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Attributes, Disposition: Open...
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	QueryBasicInfo	C:\Windows\System32\vm32.dll	SUCCESS	CreationTime: 6/15/2024 11:27:07 PM, LastAccess...
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	CloseFile	C:\Windows\System32\vm32.dll	SUCCESS	
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	CreateFile	C:\Windows\System32\vm32.dll	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read Data/List Directory, Synchr...
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	CreateFileMap	C:\Windows\System32\vm32.dll	FILE LOCKED WITH ONLY READERS	SyncType: SyncTypeCreateSection, PageProtectio...
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	QueryStandardI	C:\Windows\System32\vm32.dll	SUCCESS	AllocationSize: 188,416, EndOfFile: 184,432, Numb...
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	CreateFileMap	C:\Windows\System32\vm32.dll	SUCCESS	SyncType: SyncTypeOther
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	CloseFile	C:\Windows\System32\vm32.dll	SUCCESS	
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	Load Image	C:\Windows\System32\vm32.dll	SUCCESS	Image Base: 0x7ff79860000, Image Size: 0x2f000
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Error Message Instrument\	REPARSE	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Error Message Instrument	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution Options	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Query Value, Enumerate Sub Keys
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution Options\SystemEater.exe	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Query Value, Enumerate Sub Keys
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Display	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Display	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution Options\SystemEater.exe	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Query Value, Enumerate Sub Keys
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Display	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Display	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\GRE_Initialize	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegQueryValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\GRE_Initialize\DisableMetaFiles	NAME NOT FOUND	Length: 20
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegCloseKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\GRE_Initialize	SUCCESS	
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\GRE_Initialize	SUCCESS	
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegQueryValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\GRE_Initialize\DisableUmpdBufferSizeCheck	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegCloseKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\GRE_Initialize	SUCCESS	Length: 20
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution Options\SystemEater.exe	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Control Panel\Desktop	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKCU\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Control Panel\Desktop	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKCU\Control Panel\Desktop	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegQueryValue	HKCU\Control Panel\Desktop\EnablePerProcessSystemDPI	NAME NOT FOUND	Length: 20
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegCloseKey	HKCU\Control Panel\Desktop	SUCCESS	
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Compatibility32	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegQueryValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Compatibility32\SystemEater	NAME NOT FOUND	Length: 172
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegCloseKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Compatibility32	SUCCESS	
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\IME Compatibility	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Maximum Allowed, Granted Acces...
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Windows	SUCCESS	Query: HandleTags, HandleTags: 0x0
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Windows\LoadAppInit_DLLs	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegQueryValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Windows	SUCCESS	Type: REG_DWORD, Length: 4, Data: 0
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegCloseKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Windows	SUCCESS	
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution Options\SystemEater.exe	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Query Value, Enumerate Sub Keys
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	REPARSE	Desired Access: Query Value, Enumerate Sub Keys
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegOpenKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Query Value, Enumerate Sub Keys
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegQueryValue	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager\ResourcePolicies	NAME NOT FOUND	Length: 24
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	RegCloseKey	HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager	SUCCESS	
6:01:3...	SystemEater.exe	7320	QueryNameInfo	C:\Users\afish\Desktop\mvp_windowsinterna\SystemEater\bin\Release\net6.0\SystemEater.exe	SUCCESS	Name: \Users\afish\Desktop\mvp_windowsinterna...

Showing 15,005 of 18,312 events (81%)

Backed by C:\Users\afish\Desktop\AdditionalTools\Traces\Logfile.PML

Monitoring - API Monitor v2 64-bit

FileEditViewFilterToolsWindowHelp

API Filter

All Modules

Additional Resources

Application Installation and Servicing

Audio and Video

Component Object Model (COM)

Data Access and Storage

Delta Compression

Devices

Diagnostics

Documents and Printing

Graphics and Gaming

Internet

Microsoft .NET

NT Native

Netscape Portable Runtime

Network Security Services (NSS)

Networking

Office Development

Scripting Runtime Library

Security and Identity

System Administration

System Services

Undocumented (UnDoc'd)

Virtualization

Visual C++ Run-Time Library

Web Development

Windows Application UI Development

Windows Data Types

Windows Driver Kit

Windows Environment Development

Wireless Networking

Monitored Processes

C:\Users\afish\Desktop\msp_windowsinternals\SystemEater.exe

Summary26,536 calls9.15 MB usedSystemEater.exe

#	Time of Day	Thread	Module	API	Return Value	Error	Duration
11581	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1052, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000004
11582	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1052)	0		0.0000091
11583	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1500, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000003
11584	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1500)	0		0.0000135
11585	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1504, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000006
11586	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1504)	0		0.0000100
11587	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1524, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000009
11588	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1524)	0		0.0000128
11589	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1588, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000006
11590	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1588)	0		0.0000159
11591	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1160, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000006
11592	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1160)	0		0.0000146
11593	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1852, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000010
11594	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1852)	0		0.0000137
11595	6:51:42.284 AM	1	coreclr.dll	WSASetSocketW (AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP, NULL, 0, WSA_FLAG_...	1752		0.0000030
11596	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1652, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000004
11597	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1652)	0		0.0000163
11598	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1972, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000003
11599	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1972)	0		0.0000131
11600	6:51:42.284 AM	1	coreclr.dll	sendto (1752, 0x000001db80b5bf28, 12, 0, 0x000001db80b5bf0, 16)	12		0.0000345
11601	6:51:42.284 AM	1	mswsock.dll	ntohs (63530)	11000		0.0000001
11602	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (896, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000003
11603	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (896)	0		0.0000161
11604	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1528, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000005
11605	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1528)	0		0.0000131
11606	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1420, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000005
11607	6:51:42.284 AM	1	coreclr.dll	WSASetSocketW (AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP, NULL, 0, WSA_FLAG_...	1904		0.0000220
11608	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1420)	0		0.0000141
11609	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (948, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000007
11610	6:51:42.284 AM	1	coreclr.dll	sendto (1904, 0x000001db80b6c120, 12, 0, 0x000001db80b6c1d8, 16)	12		0.0000317
11611	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (948)	0		0.0000135
11612	6:51:42.284 AM	1	mswsock.dll	ntohs (63530)	11000		0.0000000
11613	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1324, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000004
11614	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1324)	0		0.0000141
11615	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1196, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000009
11616	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1196)	0		0.0000179
11617	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1396, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000009
11618	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1396)	0		0.0000168
11619	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (928, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000005
11620	6:51:42.284 AM	1	coreclr.dll	WSASetSocketW (AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP, NULL, 0, WSA_FLAG_...	1392		0.0000172
11621	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (928)	0		0.0000176
11622	6:51:42.284 AM	1	coreclr.dll	sendto (1392, 0x000001db80b7e898, 12, 0, 0x000001db80b7e950, 16)	12		0.0000367
11623	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	setsockopt (1924, SOL_SOCKET, SO_LINGER, 0x00000080x247f8c, 4)	SOCKET_ERROR	10042 = An unknown, invalid, or unsupported option or level was specified in a getsockopt...	0.0000015
11624	6:51:42.284 AM	4	coreclr.dll	closesocket (1924)	0		0.0000167

Running Processes

Process	PID
backgroundTaskHost....	3484
devenv.exe	11508
dllhost.exe	10832
explorer.exe	8904
GitExtensions.exe	9660
Microsoft.ServiceHub...	10504
msedge.exe	2680
msedge.exe	10644
msedge.exe	4884
msedge.exe	4856
msedge.exe	11236
PerfWatson2.exe	11772
PhoneExperienceHost....	10764
rdpclip.exe	8032
RtkAudUService64.exe	2224
RuntimeBroker.exe	9644
RuntimeBroker.exe	10032
RuntimeBroker.exe	11060
RuntimeBroker.exe	13148
SearchApp.exe	9876
SecurityHealthSystray...	10756
ServiceHub.Host.AnyC...	5416
ServiceHub.Host.dotn...	12460
ServiceHub.IndexingS...	10820

Parameters: sendto (Ws2_32.dll)

#	Type	Name	Pre-Call Value	Post-Call Value
1	SOCKET	s	1904	1904
2	const char*	buf	0x000001db80b6c120	0x000001db80b6c120
3	int	len	12	12
4	int	flags	0	0
5	const struct so...	to	0x000001db80b6c1d8 = { sa_family ...	0x000001db80b6c1d8 = { sa_family ...
6	int	tolen	16	16

Call Stack: sendto (Ws2_32.dll)

#	Module	Address	Offset	Location
1	0x000000000000...	0x00007ffa7a7a...	0x7a7a6f0c	
2	0x000000000000...	0x00007ffa7a7a7...	0x7a7a581d	
3	0x000000000000...	0x00007ffa7a7a7...	0x7a7b518e	
4	0x000000000000...	0x00007ffa7a7a7...	0x7a7b36f8	

Hex Buffer: 12 bytes (Pre-Call)

Hex	ASCII
0000 53 ef ed 65 20 03 ef 6e 74 65 6e 74	Some content

Output

----- Loading Files from C:\Users\afish\Desktop\Tools\API Monitor\API -----
----- Finished Loading 2119 Files -----
Categories: 835
Variables: 19678
DLLs: 222
APIs: 15885
COM Interfaces: 1826
COM Methods: 22262

API LoaderMonitoringOutput

Ready9.15 MBMode: Portable

Memory

Visual Studio

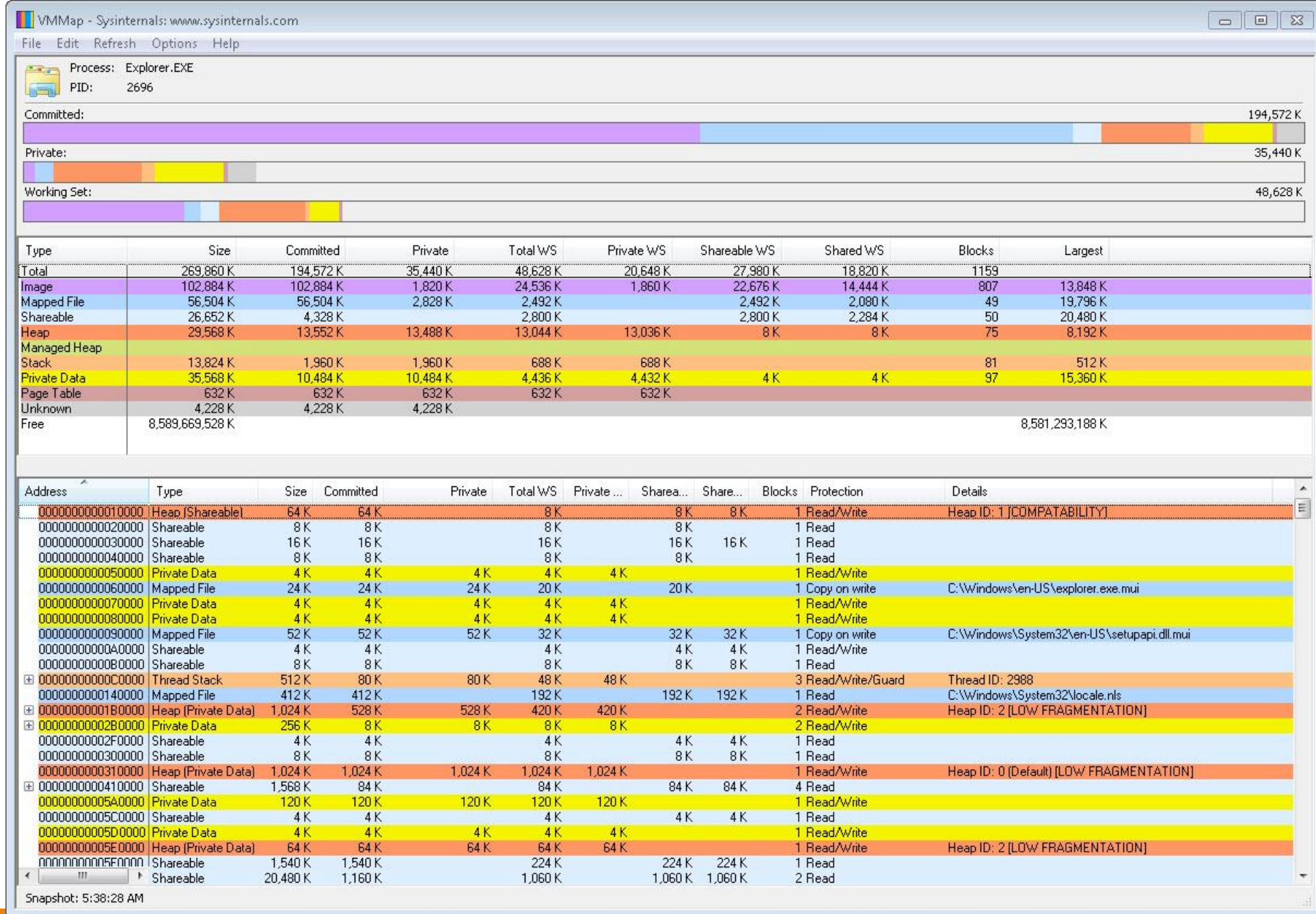
WinDBG

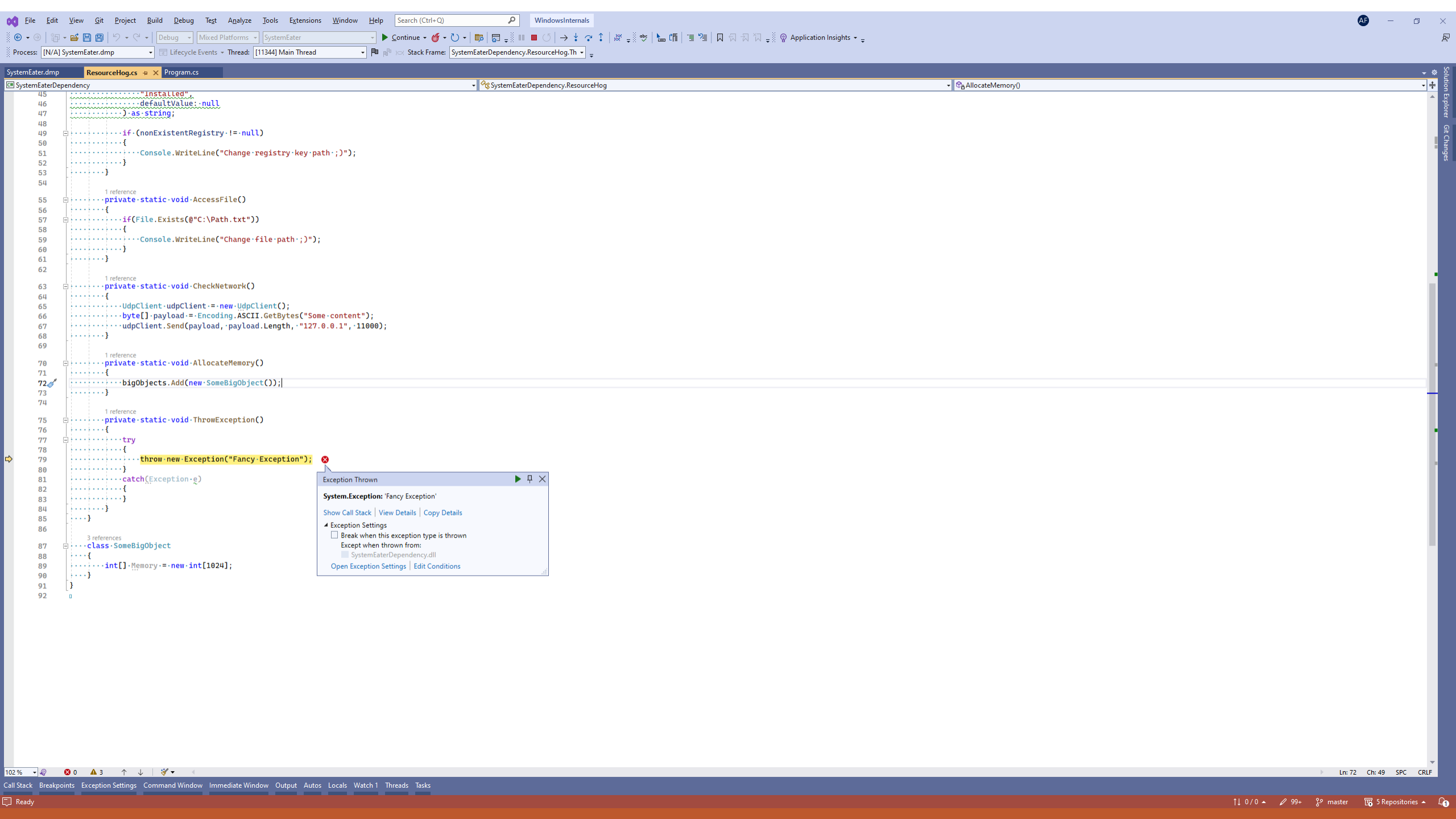
WinObj

TaskManager, ProcessExplorer

VMMMap

\\Sessions\\1\\BaseNamedObjects





Command

***** Path validation summary *****

Response Deferred Time (as) Location
Symbol search path is: srv*[C:\tmp*http://msdl.microsoft.com/download/symbols](http://msdl.microsoft.com/download/symbols)
Executable search path is:
Windows 10 Version 19045 MP (8 procs) Free x64
Product: WinNT, suite: SingleUserTS
Edition build lab: 19041.1.amd64fre.vb_release.191206-1406
Machine Name:
Debug session time: Thu Aug 15 06:53:16.000 2024 (UTC - 7:00)
System Uptime: 0 days 0:32:13.449
Process Uptime: 0 days 0:00:18.000

This dump file has an exception of interest stored in it.
The stored exception information can be accessed via .excr.
2e48.2c50: CLR exception - code e0434fd (first/second chance not available)
For analysis of this file run [!analyze -v](#)
ntdll!NtWaitForSingleObject+0x14:

```
000077fb`90d8d5e4 c3      ret
0.000> kb
# RetAddr      Args to Child                               Call Site
01 000077fb`8e6a920e 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 ntdll!NtWaitForSingleObject+0x14
02 000077fa`da2152e0 00000000 00000000 00000000 000098ae 00000000 00000000 00000011c KERNELBASE!WaitForSingleObjectEx+0x9e
03 (Inline Function) 00000000 04242420 00000000 00000000 000077fb`8e6bb699 00000218 000000003 coreclr!CLREventWaitHelper2+0x6 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\synch.cpp @ 372]
04 000077fa`da4903dc 00000000 00000000 00000000 000077fb`8e6bb699 00000218 000000003 coreclr!CLREventWaitHelper+0x20 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\synch.cpp @ 397]
05 (Inline Function) 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 000077fb`8e6bb699 00000218 000000003 coreclr!CLREventBase::WaitEx+0x12 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\synch.cpp @ 466]
06 (Inline Function) 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 000077fb`8e6bb699 00000218 000000003 coreclr!CLREventBase::Wait+0x12 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\synch.cpp @ 412]
07 000077fa`da39000a 00000000 00000000 000077fa`000aa028 00000000 0002a028 000077fb`0002a028 coreclr!Thread::WaitSuspendEvent+0x8 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\threadsuspend.cpp @ 4626]
08 (Inline Function) 00000000 00000000 000077fa`000aa028 00000000 0002a028 000077fb`0002a028 coreclr!Thread::WaitSuspendEvent+0x8 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\threadsuspend.cpp @ 4663]
09 000077fa`da2b94f0 00000218 7a49be50 00000218 7a42cfb0 00000218 7a410c90 000077fb`90d1f2c7 coreclr!Thread::RareEnablePreemptiveGC+0x888da [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\threadsuspend.cpp @ 2414]
0a (Inline Function) 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!Thread::EnablePreemptiveGC+0x16 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\threadsuspend.cpp @ 2044]
0b 000077fa`da3e79d6 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000218 7a42d450 00000000 00000000 coreclr!Thread::RareDisablePreemptiveGC+0x8c8 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\threadsuspend.cpp @ 2156]
0c (Inline Function) 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!Thread::DisablePreemptiveGC+0x16 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\threadsuspend.cpp @ 1992]
0d 000077fa`da538c0f 00000000 00000218 7a42d450 00000218 7a42d450 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 coreclr!EEDbgInterfaceImpl::DisablePreemptiveGC+0x36 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\eedbginterfaceimpl.cpp @ 649]
0e (Inline Function) 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!GCHolderEEInterface(0.1.1)::LeaveInternal+0x39 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\debug\ee\debugger.h @ 260]
0f 000077fa`da5385ea 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000218 7a3a1258 000077fa`7a7ae500 coreclr!GCHolderEEInterface(0.1.1)::(dtor)+0x39 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\debug\ee\debugger.h @ 303]
10 000077fa`da5383b8 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000218 7a497220 000077fa`7a7ae500 coreclr!Debugger::SendExceptionEvents+0x196 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\debug\ee\debugger.cpp @ 7444]
11 000077fa`da52da77 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!Debugger::SendException+0x1a3 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\debug\ee\debugger.cpp @ 7536]
12 000077fa`da52da77 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!Debugger::SendException+0x1a3 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\debug\ee\debugger.cpp @ 7748]
13 000077fa`da52da77 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!Debugger::FirstChanceManagedException+0x27 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\debug\ee\debugger.cpp @ 7894]
14 000077fa`da52da77 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!EETDbgExceptionInterfaceWrapper::FirstChanceManagedException+0xd964d [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\eedbginterfaceimpl.inl @ 38]
15 000077fa`da52da77 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!ExceptionTracker::ProcessManagedCallFrame+0x546 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\exceptionhandling.cpp @ 2583]
16 000077fa`da52da77 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!ExceptionTracker::ProcessOSExceptionNotification+0x317 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\exceptionhandling.cpp @ 1937]
17 000077fb`90d9292f 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!ProcessCLRException+0x21c [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\exceptionhandling.cpp @ 1066]
18 000077fb`90d9143e 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 ntdll!RtlpExecuteHandlerForException+0xf
19 000077fb`90d9143e 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 ntdll!RtlDispatchException+0x244
20 000077fb`90d9143e 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 ntdll!KiUserExceptionDispatch+0x2e
21 000077fb`90d9143e 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 KERNELBASE!RaiseException+0x69
22 (Inline Function) 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!CallDescrCallSite::CallTargetWorker+0x196 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\callhelpers.cpp @ 2806]
23 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 48dcdbd31 9313b66f 000077fa`d99ebbb7 3ffffffffff 00000218 00411178 00000218 00411178 coreclr!IL_Throw+0x6f [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\callhelpers.cpp @ 4119]
24 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000218 0011cfb8 00000000 00000000 4d0f1433 b987cc54 179c5126 448a3a96 0x000077fa`7a7ae5c1
25 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 0x000077fa`7a7ae5c1
26 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 0x000077fa`7a7ae5c1
27 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 0x000077fa`7a7ae5c1
28 (Inline Function) 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!CallDescrCallSite::CallTargetWorker+0x196 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\callhelpers.cpp @ 551]
29 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!MethodDescCallSite::Call+0xb [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\callhelpers.h @ 458]
30 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!RunMainInternal+0x11f [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\assembly.cpp @ 1483]
31 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!RunMain+0xd2 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\assembly.cpp @ 1554]
32 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!Assembly::ExecuteMainMethod+0x1c9 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\assembly.cpp @ 1672]
33 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!CorHost2::ExecuteAssembly+0x16c [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\vm\corhost.cpp @ 384]
34 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 coreclr!coreclr_execute_assembly+0xe2 [D:\a\work\kls\src\coreclr\dll\src\coreclr\vm\interface.cpp @ 475]
35 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 hostpolicy!coreclr_t::execute_assembly+0x2a [D:\a\work\kls\src\native\corehost\hostpolicy\coreclr.cpp @ 89]
36 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 hostpolicy!run_app_for_context+0x56b [D:\a\work\kls\src\native\corehost\hostpolicy\hostpolicy.cpp @ 255]
37 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 hostpolicy!run_app+0x3c [D:\a\work\kls\src\native\corehost\hostpolicy\hostpolicy.cpp @ 284]
38 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 hostpolicy!corehost_main+0x107 [D:\a\work\kls\src\native\corehost\hostpolicy\hostpolicy.cpp @ 430]
39 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 hostfxr!execute_app+0x330 [D:\a\work\kls\src\native\corehost\fxr\fx_muxer.cpp @ 146]
40 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 hostfxr!anonymous_namespace::read_config_and_execute+0xaa [D:\a\work\kls\src\native\corehost\fxr\fx_muxer.cpp @ 533]
41 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 hostfxr!fx_muxer_t::handle_exec_host_command+0x166 [D:\a\work\kls\src\native\corehost\fxr\fx_muxer.cpp @ 1018]
42 000077fa`7a7ae5c1 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 hostfxr!fx_muxer_t::execute+0x494 [D:\a\work\kls\src\native\corehost\fxr\fx_muxer.cpp @ 579]
*** WARNING: Unable to verify checksum for SystemEater.exe
000077fb`20bf14e8 000077fb`8e6a920e 000077fa`e0a59a90 000077fa`e0a59a90 00000218 7a3fb1f0 00000000 00000000 hostfxr!hostfxr_main_start+0xb3 [D:\a\work\kls\src\native\corehost\fxr\hostfxr.cpp @ 61]
000077fb`20bf14e8 000077fb`20bf14e8 00000218 7a3fb1f0 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 SystemEater_exe!exe_start+0x8d8 [D:\a\work\kls\src\native\corehost\corhost.cpp @ 235]
000077fb`20bf14e8 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 SystemEater_exe!vmain+0xab [D:\a\work\kls\src\native\corehost\corhost.cpp @ 304]
000077fb`20bf14e8 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 SystemEater_exe!invoke_main+0x22 [D:\a\work\kls\src\vc\tools\src\vcstartup\src\startup_exe_common.inl @ 90]
000077fb`20bf14e8 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 SystemEater_exe!__scrt_common_main_seh+0x10c [D:\a\work\kls\src\vc\tools\src\vcstartup\src\startup_exe_common.inl @ 288]
000077fb`20bf14e8 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 kernel32!BaseThreadInitThunk+0x14
000077fb`20bf14e8 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 ntdll!NtUserThreadStart+0x21
```

0.000> !threads

ThreadCount: 2

UnstartedThread: 0

BackgroundThread: 1

PendingThread: 0

DeadThread: 0

Hosted Runtime: no

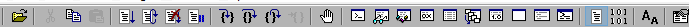
DBG	ID	OSID	ThreadOBJ	State	GC Mode	GC Alloc	Context	Domain	Lock
0	1	2c50	000002187a49BE50	a028	Preemptive	0000021800411258	0000021800411320	000002187a4293c0	-00001 MTA System Exception 0000021800411178
7	2	1f04	000002187a4C7A90	2128	Preemptive	0000000000000000	0000000000000000	000002187a4293c0	-00001 Ukn (Finalizer)

0.000> !crstack

OS Thread Id: 0x2c50 (0)

Child SP	IP	Call Site
0000008c63d9e2a8	000077fb90d8d5e4	[HelperMethodFrame: 0000008c63d9e2a8]
0000008c63d9e3a0	000077fa7a7ae5c1	SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.ThrowException() [C:\Users\afish\Desktop\asp_windowsinternals\SystemEaterDependency\ResourceHog.cs @ 79]
0000008c63d9e3e0	000077fa7a7a839d	SystemEaterDependency.ResourceHog.Loop(Int32)
0000008c63d9e420	000077fa7a7a7d3e	SystemEater.Program.Main(System.String[]) [C:\Users\afish\Desktop\asp_windowsinternals\SystemEater\Program.cs @ 9]

0.000> ||



Command

```

7 Zffa/a8/U/98 3 184 System weakReference(System.Diagnostics.Tracing.EventSource[])
Zffa/a8ca180 1 184 System Buffers.ArrayPool<EventSource>
Zffa/a8e8560 1 184 System Net.NetEventSource
Zffa/a8ed4d0 1 184 System Net.NetEventSource
Zffa/a875310 3 192 System.Reflection.RuntimeModule
Zffa/a875330 3 192 System.Reflection.RuntimeAssembly
Zffa/a880e38 3 192 System.Reflection.MemberFilter
Zffa/a816e10 8 192 System UInt32
Zffa/a87d388 1 200 System.Collections.Generic.HashSet<System.RuntimeType>+Entry[]
Zffa/a8c8370 1 200 System.Globalization.NumberFormatInfo
Zffa/a85d970 1 208 System.Globalization.CalendarData[]
Zffa/a895208 1 208 System.Double[]
Zffa/a881b88 7 224 System.Diagnostics.Tracing.EventSourceAttribute[]
Zffa/a89c578 4 224 System.RuntimeType+RuntimeTypeCache+MemberInfoCache<System.Reflection.RuntimeFieldInfo>
Zffa/a87d058 5 232 System.Type[]
Zffa/a873608 10 240 System.Diagnostics.Tracing.EventTask
Zffa/a873888 10 240 System.Diagnostics.Tracing.EventOpcode
Zffa/a8cad78 1 240 System Buffers.TlsOverPerCoreLockedStacksArrayPool<System.Char>+PerCoreLockedStacks[]
Zffa/a851f60 8 256 Internal.Win32.SafeHandles.SafeRegistryHandle
Zffa/a8c54d8 3 264 System.TimeZoneInfo+AdjustmentRule
Zffa/a88db58 9 279 System.Boolean[]
Zffa/a873770 7 280 System.Diagnostics.Tracing.EventSourceAttribute
Zffa/a8edbb18 1 280 System.Net.Sockets.SocketsTelemetry
Zffa/a82ed28 1 288 System.Collections.Generic.Dictionary<System.String, System.Object>+Entry[]
Zffa/a88e1a70 6 288 Microsoft.Win32.RegistryKey
Zffa/a870728 4 352 System.Diagnostics.Tracing.EventCommandEventArgs
Zffa/a815fd0 15 360 System.Int32
Zffa/a8a6658 2 376 System.UInt64[]
Zffa/a89e3b0 1 384 System.Diagnostics.Tracing.RuntimeEventSource
Zffa/a8c3a00 6 384 System.Action
Zffa/a8c59b0 5 400 System.TimeZoneInfo
Zffa/a88ea78 4 432 System.Reflection.RuntimePropertyInfo[]
Zffa/a85b1a0 4 448 System.Globalization.CultureInfo
Zffa/a8c5638 1 456 System Buffers.TlsOverPerCoreLockedStacksArrayPool<System.Char>+ThreadLocalArray[]
Zffa/a855b68 6 480 System.Collections.Generic.Dictionary<System.String, System.String>
Zffa/a8815b8 12 488 System.Reflection.RuntimePropertyInfo[]
Zffa/a83f1b0 6 624 System.IntPtr[]
Zffa/a89c238 5 640 System.Reflection.FieldInfo[]
Zffa/a8c0f30 10 640 System.Diagnostics.Tracing.ScalarTypeInfo
Zffa/a8c2410 10 640 System.Func<System.Object, System.Diagnostics.Tracing.PropertyValue>
Zffa/a8e20a0 5 680 System.UInt16[]
Zffa/a8502e8 12 768 Interop+Advapi32+EtwEnableCallback
Zffa/a8c5e88 34 816 SystemEaterDependency.SomeBigObject
Zffa/a817cd8 37 888 System.Int64
Zffa/a879f18 9 936 System.Reflection.RuntimePropertyInfo
Zffa/a8c13b0 6 1.136 SystemEaterDependency.SomeBigObject[]
Zffa/a8c4b78 5 1.244 System.UInt32[]
Zffa/a83f900 12 1.344 System.Diagnostics.Tracing.EventSource+OverrideEventProvider
Zffa/a8e1ca0 4 408 Microsoft.Win32.SafeHandles.SafeRegistryHandle
Zffa/a8e5bb0 44 1.408 System.Net.IPAddress[]
Zffa/a8e55b8 44 1.408 System.Net.IPEndPoint
Zffa/a8e4f18 44 1.760 System.Net.Sockets.UdpClient
Zffa/a8edf00 44 1.760 System.Net.Internals.SocketAddress
Zffa/a85d060 4 824 System.Globalization.CultureData
Zffa/a8e3b20 47 1.880 System.Net.IPAddress
Zffa/a8e22a0 1 2.072 System.UInt16[]
Zffa/a89ca00 14 2.104 System.Reflection.RuntimeFieldInfo[]
Zffa/a8ea528 44 2.112 System.Net.Sockets.SafeSocketHandle
Zffa/a822100 38 2.736 System.SByte[]
Zffa/a878338 76 3.040 System.RuntimeType
Zffa/a878b58 2 3.120 System.Reflection.MethodInfo[]
Zffa/a83e000 148 3.552 System.Diagnostics.Tracing.EventKeywords
Zffa/a813488 149 3.576 System.Byte
Zffa/a83d168 149 3.576 System.Diagnostics.Tracing.EventLevel
Zffa/a8a11b8 149 3.576 System.Reflection.RuntimeExceptionHandlingClause[]
Zffa/a89c8c0 56 3.584 System.Reflection.MdFieldInfo
Zffa/a8a1460 149 3.584 System.Reflection.RuntimeLocalVariableInfo[]
Zffa/a8747d8 24 3.648 System.RuntimeType+RuntimeTypeCache
Zffa/a89ee00 5 3.792 System.Collections.Generic.Dictionary<System.UInt64, System.String>+Entry[]
Zffa/a89b940 36 4.048 System.String[]
02137a46a0 191 4.600 Free
Zffa/a891f28 150 4.792 System.Diagnostics.Tracing.EventAttribute[]
Zffa/a827dc0 38 4.864 System.Exception
Zffa/a890878 117 5.616 System.Text.StringBuilder
Zffa/a8e7310 44 5.632 System.Net.Sockets.Socket
Zffa/a878868 31 7.120 System.Reflection.RuntimeMethodInfo[]
Zffa/a87f258 160 7.656 System.Reflection.CustomAttributeRecord[]
Zffa/a8955c0 8 8.832 System.Collections.Generic.Dictionary<System.Int32, System.String>+Entry[]
Zffa/a8a0d68 149 9.536 System.Reflection.RuntimeMethodBody
Zffa/a873908 150 9.600 System.Diagnostics.Tracing.EventAttribute
Zffa/a87e700 10 10.048 System.RuntimeType[]
Zffa/a87f4d8 149 13.112 System.RuntimeMethodInfoStub
Zffa/a88ef88 285 17.544 System.Reflection.ParameterInfo[]
Zffa/a88ee60 236 18.880 System.Signature
Zffa/a8c08e8 149 19.440 System.Diagnostics.Tracing.EventParameterInfo[]
Zffa/a872370 249 25.896 System.Reflection.RuntimeMethodInfo
Zffa/a8a1628 13 27.456 System.Collections.Generic.Dictionary<System.String, System.String>+Entry[]
Zffa/a77a010 494 55.680 System.Object[]
Zffa/a8730e0 669 64.224 System.Reflection.RuntimeParameterInfo
Zffa/a822520 80 152.208 System.Int32[]
Zffa/a879258 11 249.480 System.Diagnostics.Tracing.EventSource+EventMetadata[]
Zffa/a8269b4 2.537 384.300 System.String
Zffa/a8937c8 121 386.060 System.Char[]
Zffa/a870318 443 3.037.149 System.Byte[]
Total 8.446 objects, 4.616.918 bytes

```

0:000>|

[illegible]

Communication

Fiddler

- Fiddler Classic is still free to download and use

Wireshark

Network Monitor (NetMon, deprecated)

Message Analyzer (deprecated)

Winpcap

TCPView

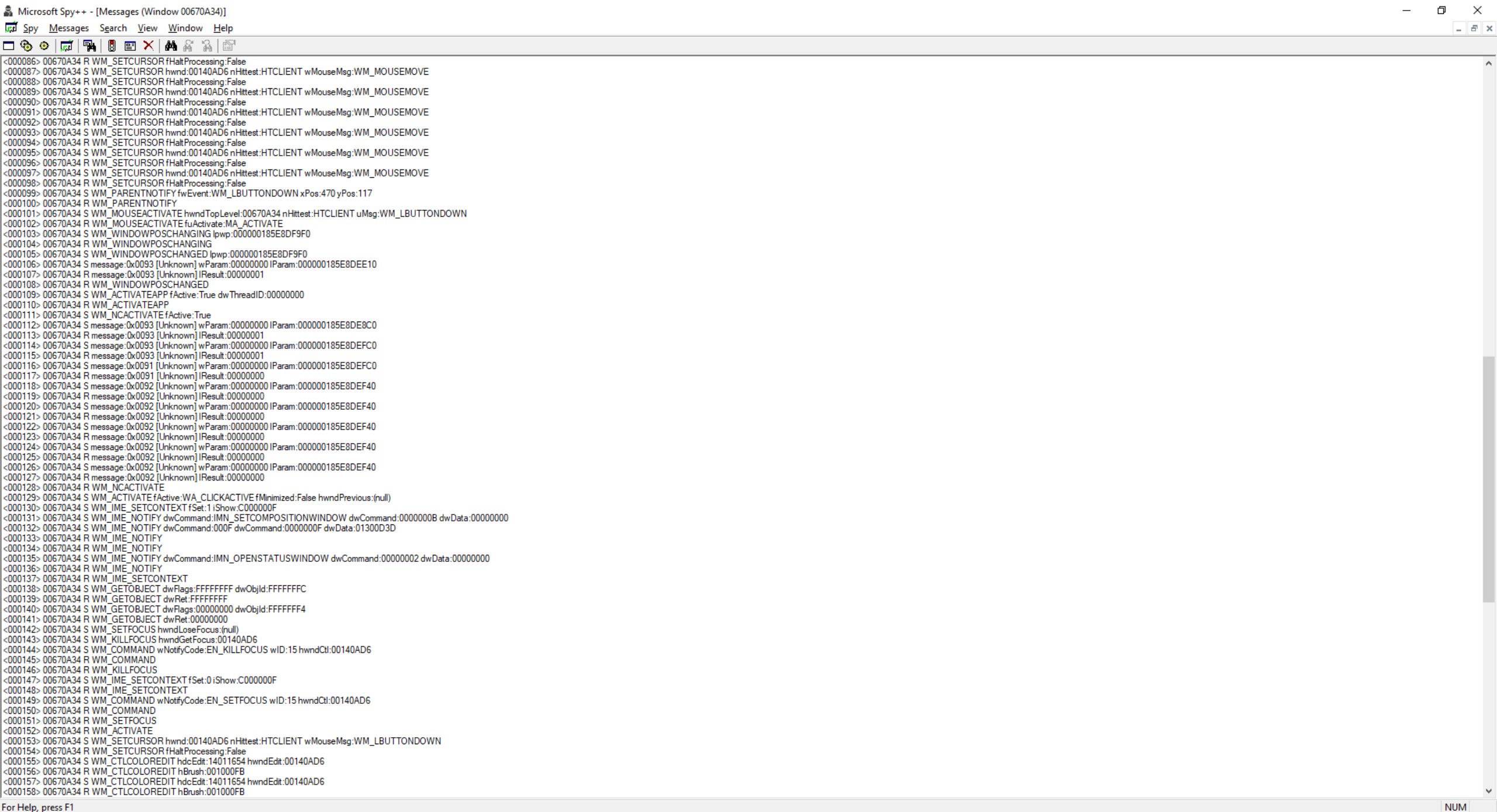
Spy++

RPCMon

Pipe Monitor

Mailslot Monitor

TCPView - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com													File Options Process View Help	
A ← →														
Process /	PID	Protocol	Local Address	Local Port	Remote Address	Remote Port	State	Sent Packets	Sent Bytes	Rcvd Packets	Rcvd Bytes			
[System Process]	0	TCP	desktop-eihj7rk	64139	20.189.173.22	https	TIME_WAIT							
jh_service.exe	4932	TCPV6	[0.0.0.0:0.0:1]	49670	desktop-eihj7rk	0	LISTENING							
lsass.exe	956	TCP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	49664	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	0	LISTENING							
lsass.exe	956	TCPV6	desktop-eihj7rk	49664	desktop-eihj7rk	0	LISTENING							
msedge.exe	3516	TCP	desktop-eihj7rk	64138	204.79.197.239	https	ESTABLISHED							
SearchApp.exe	8768	TCP	desktop-eihj7rk	64119	a38.123-104-29.d...	https	CLOSE_WAIT							
SearchApp.exe	8768	TCP	desktop-eihj7rk	64120	a104126-37-184...	https	CLOSE_WAIT							
services.exe	932	TCP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	49674	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	0	LISTENING							
services.exe	932	TCPV6	desktop-eihj7rk	49674	desktop-eihj7rk	0	LISTENING							
spoolsv.exe	4364	TCP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	49669	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	0	LISTENING							
spoolsv.exe	4364	TCPV6	desktop-eihj7rk	49669	desktop-eihj7rk	0	LISTENING							
svchost.exe	1076	TCP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	epmap	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	0	LISTENING							
svchost.exe	1208	TCP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	ms-wbt-server	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	0	LISTENING							
svchost.exe	4082	TCP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	5040	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	0	LISTENING							
svchost.exe	1304	TCP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	49666	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	0	LISTENING							
svchost.exe	2220	TCP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	49667	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	0	LISTENING							
svchost.exe	1872	TCP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	49668	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	0	LISTENING							
svchost.exe	5300	TCP	desktop-eihj7rk	63982	40.113.110.67	https	ESTABLISHED							
svchost.exe	6436	TCP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	ms-do	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	0	LISTENING							
svchost.exe	1356	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	nlp	*	*								
svchost.exe	7748	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	ssdp	*	*								
svchost.exe	7748	UDP	desktop-eihj7rk	ssdp	*	*								
svchost.exe	1208	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	ms-wbt-server	*	*								
svchost.exe	4082	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	5050	*	*								
svchost.exe	4072	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	5353	*	*								
svchost.exe	4072	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	llmnr	*	*								
svchost.exe	4628	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	63875	*	*								
svchost.exe	7748	UDP	desktop-eihj7rk	64262	*	*								
svchost.exe	7748	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	64263	*	*								
svchost.exe	1076	TCPV6	[0.0.0.0:0.0:0]	epmap	[0.0.0.0:0.0:0]	0	LISTENING							
svchost.exe	1208	TCPV6	desktop-eihj7rk	ms-wbt-server	desktop-eihj7rk	0	LISTENING							
svchost.exe	6436	TCPV6	desktop-eihj7rk	ms-do	desktop-eihj7rk	0	LISTENING							
svchost.exe	1304	TCPV6	desktop-eihj7rk	49666	desktop-eihj7rk	0	LISTENING							
svchost.exe	2220	TCPV6	desktop-eihj7rk	49667	desktop-eihj7rk	0	LISTENING							
svchost.exe	1872	TCPV6	desktop-eihj7rk	49668	desktop-eihj7rk	0	LISTENING							
svchost.exe	1356	UDPV6	desktop-eihj7rk	123	*	*								
svchost.exe	7748	UDPV6	[0.0.0.0:0.0:1]	1900	*	*								
svchost.exe	1208	UDPV6	desktop-eihj7rk	ms-wbt-server	*	*								
svchost.exe	7748	UDPV6	[0.0.0.0:0.0:1]	64261	*	*								
System	4	TCP	desktop-eihj7rk	netbios-ssn	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	0	LISTENING							
System	4	TCP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	microsoft-ds	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	0	LISTENING							
System	4	UDP	desktop-eihj7rk	netbios-ns	*	*								
System	4	UDP	desktop-eihj7rk	netbios-dgm	*	*								
System	4	TCPV6	desktop-eihj7rk	microsoft-ds	desktop-eihj7rk	0	LISTENING							
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59826	*	*								
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59462	*	*								
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59177	*	*								
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59178	*	*								
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59179	*	*								
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59180	*	*								
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59181	*	*								
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59182	*	*								
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59183	*	*								
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59184	*	*								
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59185	*	*								
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59186	*	*								
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59187	*	*								
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59188	*	*								
SystemEater.exe	7864	UDP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	59189	*	*								
wininit.exe	788	TCP	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	49665	DESKTOP-EIHJ7...	0	LISTENING							
wininit.exe	788	TCPV6	desktop-eihj7rk	49665	desktop-eihj7rk	0	LISTENING							



IO Ninja

File Edit View Session Help

Filter: File name *chrome*

NPFS mon

17:32:54.329 +00:03.038

Server file opened
File name: \chrome.131028.109.46155424
File ID: 0xFFFFB50FF0D241A0
Process: \Device\HarddiskVolume7\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\firefox.exe
PID: 131028

17:32:54.330 +00:03.038

Server file opened
File name: \chrome.131028.110.24239950
File ID: 0xFFFFB50FF0D22EE0
Process: \Device\HarddiskVolume7\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\firefox.exe
PID: 131028

17:32:54.359 +00:03.068

Cannot open client file
File name: \gecko-crash-server-pipe.131028
Process: \Device\HarddiskVolume7\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\firefox.exe
PID: 117620
Error: Access is denied.

17:32:54.362 +00:03.071

Cannot open client file
File name: \chrome.131028.104.28754501
Process: \Device\HarddiskVolume7\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\firefox.exe
PID: 117620
Error: Access is denied.

17:32:54.362 +00:03.071

File ID 0xFFFFB50FF74187B0: Connection accepted

17:32:54.362 +00:03.071

Client file opened
File name: \chrome.131028.104.28754501
File ID: 0xFFFFB5010851A560
Process: \Device\HarddiskVolume7\Program Files\Mozilla Firefox\firefox.exe
PID: 131028

17:32:54.362 +00:03.071

File ID 0xFFFFB50FF74187B0:

17:32:54.362 +00:03.071

0000 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 FF FF 00 00 01 00 00 00

0010 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00 D4 FF 01 004...

0020 AC 00 00 00 FF FF FF 7F 5F 00 37 00 01 00 00 00_7....

0030 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00 02 00 00 00

0040 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 07 00 00 B0 04 00 00

0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 07 00 00 B0 04 00 00

0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 07 00 00 88 04 00 00

0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 07 00 00 88 04 00 00

0080 00 00 80 3F 00 00 80 3F 18 00 00 00 18 00 00 00 ...?...?.....

0090 00 00 C0 42 50 FB FF FF 4F FE FF FF B0 04 00 00P...O.....

00A0 80 07 00 00 50 FB FF FF 4F FE FF FF B0 04 00 00P...O.....

Information

Property

Value

Pipe monitor

Session time

00:00:25

TX total bytes

168,724

TX throughput

0

RX total bytes

167,240

RX throughput

0

Throughput calculator

Time span

no selection

TX total bytes

no selection

TX throughput

no selection

RX total bytes

no selection

RX throughput

no selection

Checksum calculator

CRC-16

no selection

CRC-16 (Modbus)

no selection

CRC-16 (XModem)

no selection

CRC-16 (USB)

no selection

CRC-32

no selection

IPv4 checksum

no selection

SUM-8

no selection

SUM-16 (little-endian)

no selection

SUM-16 (big-endian)

no selection

Log statistics

Line count

21,545

Record count

1,507

Record file size

424,244

Index file size

28,264

28.09.2

Capturing

Ln 0 Col 0 Ofc 0000

IO Ninja

File Edit View Session Help

Filter: None 84088

MSFS mon

	File name: \\localhost	
	Process: \\Device\\HarddiskVolume7\\Program Files\\VideoLAN\\VLC\\vlc.exe	
	PID: 84088	
	Error: The specified path is invalid.	
18:16:50.356 -01:05.747	Cannot open client file	
	File name: \\localhost	
	Process: \\Device\\HarddiskVolume7\\Program Files\\VideoLAN\\VLC\\vlc.exe	
	PID: 84088	
	Error: The specified path is invalid.	
18:16:50.356 -01:05.747	Cannot open client file	
	File name: \\localhost\\	
	Process: \\Device\\HarddiskVolume7\\Program Files\\VideoLAN\\VLC\\vlc.exe	
	PID: 84088	
	Error: The specified path is invalid.	
18:16:50.357 -01:05.746	Client file opened	
	File name: \\localhost\\E\$\\mp3\\Music\\Russian\\Anacondaz\\2018 - Я тебя никогда	
	File ID: 0xFFFFB5010AD85630	
	Process: \\Device\\HarddiskVolume7\\Program Files\\VideoLAN\\VLC\\vlc.exe	
	PID: 84088	
18:16:50.357 -01:05.746	File closed	
18:17:55.374 -00:00.729	Capture stopped	
18:17:56.104 +00:00.000	Session started	
18:17:56.104 +00:00.000	Capture started with filter *	
18:18:06.333 +00:10.229	Client file opened	
	File name: \\;LanmanRedirector	
	File ID: 0xFFFFB5010AD897D0	
	Process: \\Device\\HarddiskVolume7\\Windows\\System32\\svchost.exe	
	PID: 2552	
18:18:06.333 +00:10.229	File closed	
18:19:04.171 +01:08.067	Server file opened	
	File name: \\NET\\GETDC2766E0BB	
	File ID: 0xFFFFB50102765690	
	Process: \\Device\\HarddiskVolume7\\Windows\\System32\\lsass.exe	
	PID: 824	
18:19:04.171 +01:08.067	Client file opened	
	File name: \\VLADIMIR-WIN10*\\MAILSLOT\\NET\\NETLOGON	
	File ID: 0xFFFFB50102B4AD50	
	Process: \\Device\\HarddiskVolume7\\Windows\\System32\\lsass.exe	
	PID: 824	
18:19:08.683 +01:12.579	File closed	
18:19:08.683 +01:12.579	File ID 0xFFFFB50102765690: File closed	

Information

Property	Value
Mailslot monitor	
Session time	00:01:40
RX total bytes	0
Throughput calculator	
Time span	no selection
TX total bytes	no selection
TX throughput	no selection
RX total bytes	no selection
RX throughput	no selection
Checksum calculator	
CRC-16	no selection
CRC-16 (Modbus)	no selection
CRC-16 (XModem)	no selection
CRC-16 (USB)	no selection
CRC-32	no selection
IPv4 checksum	no selection
SUM-8	no selection
SUM-16 (little-endian)	no selection
SUM-16 (big-endian)	no selection
Log statistics	
Line count	199
Record count	80
Record file size	5,952
Index file size	1,224

28.09

Capturing

Ln 144 Col 55 Ofc 0000

68

RPCMon - RPC Monitor Based Windows Events (Administrator)											
FileDBOptionsHelp											
	PID	TID	ProcessName	UUID	Module	Service	Function	Protocol	Endpoint	ImpersonationLevel	TaskName
	5216	3484	SECOMN64	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1128	4380	svchost	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	1524	1976	svchost	00000136-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	SCMAActivatorCreateInstance	LRPC	epmapper	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1076	8456	svchost	00000136-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	SCMAActivatorCreateInstance	LRPC	epmapper	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	1076	8456	svchost	00000132-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	N/A	N/A	N/A	LRPC	OLE951E60D9F86E61D184DC8C7AF8AE	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1524	8064	svchost	00000132-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	N/A	N/A	N/A	LRPC	OLE951E60D9F86E61D184DC8C7AF8AE	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	1524	8064	svchost	e60c73e6-88f9-11cf-9af1-0020af6e72f4	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	ServerAllocateOids	LRPC	epmapper	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1076	5708	svchost	e60c73e6-88f9-11cf-9af1-0020af6e72f4	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	ServerAllocateOids	LRPC	epmapper	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	5216	3952	SECOMN64	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1128	4380	svchost	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	5216	11148	SECOMN64	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1128	4380	svchost	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	1524	1976	svchost	00000136-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	SCMAActivatorCreateInstance	LRPC	epmapper	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1076	8456	svchost	00000136-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	SCMAActivatorCreateInstance	LRPC	epmapper	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	1076	8456	svchost	00000132-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	N/A	N/A	N/A	LRPC	OLE951E60D9F86E61D184DC8C7AF8AE	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1524	8064	svchost	00000132-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	N/A	N/A	N/A	LRPC	OLE951E60D9F86E61D184DC8C7AF8AE	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	3504	2872	RPCMon	4f32adc8-6052-4a04-8701-293cdf2099f0	esspicl.dll		SspiClientCallback	LRPC	Isasspirpc	Default	RpcClientCallStart
	956	8788	Isass	4f32adc8-6052-4a04-8701-293cdf2099f0	esspicl.dll		SspiClientCallback	LRPC	Isasspirpc	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	3504	2872	RPCMon	4f32adc8-6052-4a04-8701-293cdf2099f0	esspicl.dll		N/A	LRPC	Isasspirpc	Default	RpcClientCallStart
	956	8788	Isass	4f32adc8-6052-4a04-8701-293cdf2099f0	esspicl.dll		N/A	LRPC	Isasspirpc	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	5216	9328	SECOMN64	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1128	4380	svchost	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	5216	7964	SECOMN64	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1128	4380	svchost	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	1524	1976	svchost	00000136-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	SCMAActivatorCreateInstance	LRPC	epmapper	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1076	8456	svchost	00000136-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	SCMAActivatorCreateInstance	LRPC	epmapper	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	1076	8456	svchost	00000132-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	N/A	N/A	N/A	LRPC	OLE951E60D9F86E61D184DC8C7AF8AE	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1524	8064	svchost	00000132-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	N/A	N/A	N/A	LRPC	OLE951E60D9F86E61D184DC8C7AF8AE	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	2264	1892	explorer	e60c73e6-88f9-11cf-9af1-0020af6e72f4	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	_ServerFreeOXIDAndOids	LRPC	epmapper	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1076	8456	svchost	e60c73e6-88f9-11cf-9af1-0020af6e72f4	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	_ServerFreeOXIDAndOids	LRPC	epmapper	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	5216	5800	SECOMN64	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1128	4380	svchost	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	5216	7464	SECOMN64	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1128	4380	svchost	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	1524	1976	svchost	00000136-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	SCMAActivatorCreateInstance	LRPC	epmapper	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1076	8456	svchost	00000136-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	SCMAActivatorCreateInstance	LRPC	epmapper	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	1076	8456	svchost	00000132-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	N/A	N/A	N/A	LRPC	OLE951E60D9F86E61D184DC8C7AF8AE	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1524	8064	svchost	00000132-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	N/A	N/A	N/A	LRPC	OLE951E60D9F86E61D184DC8C7AF8AE	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	5216	7780	SECOMN64	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1128	4380	svchost	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	5216	10252	SECOMN64	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1128	4380	svchost	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	1524	1976	svchost	00000136-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	SCMAActivatorCreateInstance	LRPC	epmapper	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1076	8456	svchost	00000136-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	SCMAActivatorCreateInstance	LRPC	epmapper	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	1076	8456	svchost	00000132-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	N/A	N/A	N/A	LRPC	OLE951E60D9F86E61D184DC8C7AF8AE	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1524	8064	svchost	00000132-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	N/A	N/A	N/A	LRPC	OLE951E60D9F86E61D184DC8C7AF8AE	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	5216	6060	SECOMN64	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1128	4380	svchost	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	3672	10528	RuntimeBroker	412f241e-c12a-11ce-abff-0020af6e7a17	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	ServerRevokeCleid	LRPC	epmapper	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1076	8456	svchost	412f241e-c12a-11ce-abff-0020af6e7a17	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	ServerRevokeCleid	LRPC	epmapper	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	7712	11236	taskhostw	9d420415-b9fb-4fa8-9c53-4502ead30ca9	PlaySndSrv.dll		_L_PlaySoundKfRpc2	LRPC	PlaySoundKfRpc2	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	5216	4192	SECOMN64	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1128	4380	svchost	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	1524	1976	svchost	00000136-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	SCMAActivatorCreateInstance	LRPC	epmapper	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1076	8456	svchost	00000136-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	rpcss.dll	RpcSs	SCMAActivatorCreateInstance	LRPC	epmapper	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	1076	8456	svchost	00000132-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	N/A	N/A	N/A	LRPC	OLE951E60D9F86E61D184DC8C7AF8AE	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart
	1524	8064	svchost	00000132-0000-0000-c000-0000000000046	N/A	N/A	N/A	LRPC	OLE951E60D9F86E61D184DC8C7AF8AE	Default	RpcServerCallStart
	5216	3496	SECOMN64	11f25515-c879-400a-989e-b074d9f092fe	lsm.dll	LSM	RpcGetUserToken	LRPC	LSMApi	Impersonate	RpcClientCallStart

Debugging

CTRL+ALT+HOME activates the connection bar. Please change that to a different combination.

[HTTPS://LEARN.MICROSOFT.COM/EN-US/WINDOWS/WIN32/TERMSERV/TERMINAL-SERVICES-SHORTCUT-KEYS](https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/termserv/terminal-services-shortcut-keys)

Monitoring - API Monitor v2 64-bit

FileEditViewFilterToolsWindowHelp

API Filter

All Modules

Additional Resources

Application Installation and Servicing

Audio and Video

Component Object Model (COM)

Data Access and Storage

Delta Compression

Devices

Diagnostics

Documents and Printing

Graphics and Gaming

Internet

Microsoft .NET

NT Native

Netscape Portable Runtime

Network Security Services (NSS)

Networking

Office Development

Scripting Runtime Library

Security and Identity

System Administration

System Services

Undocumented (UnDoc'd)

Virtualization

Visual C++ Run-Time Library

Web Development

Windows Application UI Development

Accessibility

Data Exchange

Desktop Window Manager (DWM)

Dialog Boxes

Internationalization for Windows Applications

Menus and Other Resources

User Interaction

Windows Controls

Windows and Messages

Hooks

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Window Classes

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Window Properties

Windows

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Windows Driver Kit

Windows Environment Development

Wireless Networking

Capture

Display

External DLL

Hex Buffer

Output

Parameters

Call Stack

API	Return Value	Error	Duration
TranslateMessage (0x000000bea6ff700)	FALSE		0.0000003
PeekMessageW (0x000000beab7f990, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	TRUE		0.0000532
DispatchMessageW (0x000000bea6ff700)	0		0.0000154
SendMessageW (0x000000bea6ff700, NULL, 0, 0)	TRUE		0.9870702
DispatchMessageW (0x000000beab7f990)	0		0.0000470
PeekMessageW (0x000000beab7f990, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	FALSE		0.0000004
PeekMessageW (0x000000beabffa30, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	FALSE		0.0000006
PeekMessageW (0x000000beab7f990, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	TRUE		0.0000684
TranslateMessage (0x000000bea6ff700)	FALSE		0.0000002
DispatchMessageW (0x000000bea6ff700)	0		0.0000136
SendMessageW (0x000000bea6ff700, NULL, 0, 0)	TRUE		1.0086865
DispatchMessageW (0x000000beab7f990)	0		0.0000640
PeekMessageW (0x000000beab7f990, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	FALSE		0.0000002
TranslateMessage (0x000000bea6ff700)	FALSE		0.0000002
PeekMessageW (0x000000beab7f990, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	TRUE		0.0000093
DispatchMessageW (0x000000bea6ff700)	0		0.0000113
DispatchMessageW (0x000000beab7f990)	0		0.0000116
SendMessageW (0x000000bea6ff700, NULL, 0, 0)			
PeekMessageW (0x000000beab7f990, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	FALSE		0.0000001
PeekMessageW (0x000000beabffa30, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	FALSE		0.0000006
TranslateMessage (0x000000bea6ff700)			
PeekMessageW (0x000000beab7f990, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)			
DispatchMessageW (0x000000bea6ff700)	0		0.0000110
DispatchMessageW (0x000000beab7f990)	0		0.0000107
SendMessageW (0x000000bea6ff700, NULL, 0, 0)			
PeekMessageW (0x000000beab7f990, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	FALSE		0.0000002
TranslateMessage (0x000000bea6ff700)	FALSE		0.0000004
DispatchMessageW (0x000000bea6ff700)	0		0.0000158
PeekMessageW (0x000000beab7f990, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	TRUE		0.0000235
SendMessageW (0x000000bea6ff700, NULL, 0, 0)			
DispatchMessageW (0x000000beab7f990)	0		0.0001056
PeekMessageW (0x000000beab7f990, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	FALSE		0.0000002
PeekMessageW (0x000000beabffa30, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	FALSE		0.0000005
TranslateMessage (0x000000bea6ff700)	FALSE		0.0000003
PeekMessageW (0x000000beab7f990, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	TRUE		0.0000304
DispatchMessageW (0x000000bea6ff700)	0		0.0000143
SendMessageW (0x000000bea6ff700, NULL, 0, 0)			
DispatchMessageW (0x000000beab7f990)	0		0.0000287
PeekMessageW (0x000000beab7f990, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	FALSE		0.0000003
TranslateMessage (0x000000bea6ff700)	FALSE		0.0000004
DispatchMessageW (0x000000bea6ff700)	0		0.0000151
PeekMessageW (0x000000beab7f990, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	TRUE		0.0000377
SendMessageW (0x000000bea6ff700, NULL, 0, 0)			
DispatchMessageW (0x000000beab7f990)	0		0.0000446
PeekMessageW (0x000000beab7f990, NULL, 0, 0, PM_REMOVE)	FALSE		0.0000003

Ready153 KBMode: Portable

Monitoring - API Monitor v2 64-bit

FileEditViewFilterToolsWindowHelp

API Filter

All Modules

Messages and Message Queues

User32.dll

BroadcastSystemMessage

BroadcastSystemMessageExA

BroadcastSystemMessageExW

DispatchMessageA

DispatchMessageW

GetInputState

GetMessageA

GetMessageExtraInfo

GetMessagePos

GetMessageTime

GetMessageW

GetQueueStatus

InSendMessage

InSendMessageEx

PeekMessageA

PeekMessageW

PostMessageA

PostMessageW

PostQuitMessage

PostThreadMessageA

PostThreadMessageW

RegisterWindowMessageA

RegisterWindowMessageW

ReplyMessage

SendMessageA

SendMessageCallbackA

SendMessageCallbackW

SendMessageTimeoutA

SendMessageTimeoutW

SendMessageW

SendNotifyMessageA

SendNotifyMessageW

SetMessageExtraInfo

TranslateMessage

WaitMessage

Multiple Document Interface

Timers

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Window Procedures

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Windows

Windows Data Types

Windows Driver Kit

Windows Environment Development

Wireless Networking

Summary194 calls75 KB usedmstsc.exe

#	Time of Day	Thread	Module	API	Return Value	Error
43	8:41:25.627 AM	6	IMM32.DLL	SendMessageW (0x000000000009051c, WM_IME_SETCONTEXT, 1, 3221225487)	0	
44	8:41:25.629 AM	6	IMM32.DLL	SendMessageW (0x000000000009051c, WM_IME_SETCONTEXT, 0, 3221225487)	0	
45	8:41:31.926 AM	1	IMM32.DLL	SendMessageW (0x00000000000d0652, WM_IME_SETCONTEXT, 1, 3221225487)	0	
46	8:41:31.926 AM	1	IMM32.DLL	SendMessageW (0x00000000000d0652, WM_IME_SETCONTEXT, 0, 3221225487)	0	
47	8:41:31.926 AM	1	IMM32.DLL	SendMessageW (0x00000000000805fe, WM_IME_SETCONTEXT, 1, 3221225487)	0	
48	8:41:31.926 AM	1	IMM32.DLL	SendMessageW (0x00000000000805fe, WM_IME_SETCONTEXT, 0, 3221225487)	0	
49	8:41:31.926 AM	1	IMM32.DLL	SendMessageW (0x00000000000f0484, WM_IME_SETCONTEXT, 1, 3221225487)	0	
50	8:41:31.926 AM	1	IMM32.DLL	SendMessageW (0x00000000000f0484, WM_IME_SETCONTEXT, 0, 3221225487)	0	
51	8:41:31.927 AM	6	IMM32.DLL	SendMessageW (0x000000000009051c, WM_IME_SETCONTEXT, 1, 3221225487)	0	
52	8:41:33.498 AM	6	mstscax.dll	PostMessageW (0x000000000009051c, WM_KEYDOWN, 162, 1900545)	TRUE	
53	8:41:33.604 AM	6	mstscax.dll	PostMessageW (0x000000000009051c, WM_KEYDOWN, 164, 3670017)	TRUE	
54	8:41:33.679 AM	6	mstscax.dll	PostMessageW (0x000000000009051c, WM_KEYDOWN, 45, 22151169)	TRUE	
55	8:41:33.814 AM	6	mstscax.dll	PostMessageW (0x000000000009051c, WM_KEYUP, 45, -2125332479)	TRUE	
56	8:41:33.846 AM	6	mstscax.dll	PostMessageW (0x000000000009051c, WM_KEYUP, 164, -2143813631)	TRUE	
57	8:41:33.873 AM	6	mstscax.dll	PostMessageW (0x000000000009051c, WM_KEYUP, 162, -2145583103)	TRUE	
58	8:41:34.052 AM	6	mstscax.dll	PostMessageW (0x000000000009051c, WM_KEYDOWN, 162, 1900545)	TRUE	
59	8:41:34.078 AM	6	mstscax.dll	PostMessageW (0x000000000009051c, WM_KEYDOWN, 164, 3670017)	TRUE	
60	8:41:34.218 AM	6	mstscax.dll	PostMessageW (0x000000000009051c, WM_KEYDOWN, 36, 21430273)	TRUE	
61	8:41:34.218 AM	6	mstscax.dll	PostMessageW (0x00000000000d0740, WM_USER+19, 140710098758112, 1952893682784)	TRUE	
62	8:42:07.623 AM	6	IMM32.DLL	SendMessageW (0x000000000009051c, WM_IME_SETCONTEXT, 0, 3221225487)		
63	8:42:07.623 AM	1	IMM32.DLL	SendMessageW (0x0000000000090398, WM_IME_SETCONTEXT, 1, 3221225487)		
64	8:42:07.623 AM	1	IMM32.DLL	SendMessageW (0x0000000000090398, WM_IME_SETCONTEXT, 0, 3221225487)		
65	8:42:07.623 AM	1	IMM32.DLL	SendMessageW (0x0000000000080524, WM_IME_SETCONTEXT, 1, 3221225487)		
66	8:42:07.623 AM	1	mstscax.dll	SendMessageW (0x000000000001601ee, WM_NOTIFY, 590744, 385610150128)		
67	8:42:07.624 AM	1	mstscax.dll	SendMessageW (0x0000000000080524, WM_USER+12, 3, 0)		
68	8:42:07.624 AM	1	mstscax.dll	SendMessageW (0x0000000000080524, WM_USER+12, 4, 0)		
69	8:42:07.624 AM	1	mstscax.dll	SendMessageW (0x0000000000080524, WM_USER+94, 1, 16)		
70	8:42:07.624 AM	1	COMCTL32.dll	SendMessageW (0x0000000000090398, WM_NOTIFY, 0, 385610146752)		
71	8:42:07.624 AM	1	mstscax.dll	SendMessageW (0x0000000000080524, WM_USER+94, 4294967295, 33)	1	
72	8:42:07.624 AM	1	COMCTL32.dll	SendMessageW (0x0000000000090398, WM_NOTIFY, 0, 385610145584)	0	
73	8:42:07.624 AM	1	COMCTL32.dll	SendMessageW (0x000000000009053c, WM_USER+53, 0, 385610145440)	1	
74	8:42:07.624 AM	1	COMCTL32.dll	SendMessageW (0x000000000009053c, WM_USER+17, 0, 385610145440)	1	
75	8:42:07.624 AM	1	COMCTL32.dll	SendMessageW (0x000000000009053c, WM_USER+54, 0, 385610145440)	0	

API Module Category

PostMessageWUser32.dllMessages and Message Queues

PostMessageW (0x000000000009051c, WM_KEYDOWN, 36, 21430273);

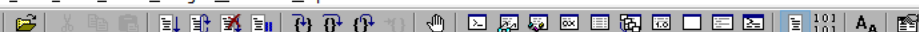
Call Stack: PostMessageW (User32.dll)

#	Module	Address	Offset	Location
1	mstscax.dll	0x00007ff99f4e707f	0xb707f	
2	mstscax.dll	0x00007ff99f4557b1	0x257b1	
3	mstscax.dll	0x00007ff99f453fd2	0x23fd2	
4	mstscax.dll	0x00007ff99f4e2fc2	0xb2fc2	

CaptureDisplayExternal DLL

Hex BufferOutputParameters: PostMessageW (User32.dll)

Ready75 KBMode: Portable



Command

```
ModLoad: 00007ff9`d2b30000 00007ff9`d2b42000 C:\windows\system32\cscape.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`e9380000 00007ff9`e9421000 C:\windows\SYSTEM32\policymanager.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`bfa60000 00007ff9`bfb05000 C:\Windows\system32\WINSPOOL.DRV
ModLoad: 00007ff9`ea7b0000 00007ff9`ea7ef000 C:\windows\System32\netprofm.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`dd010000 00007ff9`dd020000 C:\windows\System32\npmproxy.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`e40e0000 00007ff9`e40f7000 C:\windows\SYSTEM32\dhcpcsvc6.DLL
ModLoad: 00007ff9`e6620000 00007ff9`e663d000 C:\windows\SYSTEM32\dhcpcsvc.DLL
ModLoad: 00007ff9`a00f0000 00007ff9`a04a5000 C:\windows\System32\DriverStore\FileRepository\prnms003.inf_amd64_ddecfc8d679b6224\Amd64\PrintConfig.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`f2e20000 00007ff9`f2e4e000 C:\windows\SYSTEM32\USERENV.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`cbe20000 00007ff9`cbe52000 C:\windows\SYSTEM32\prnvtpt.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`d7330000 00007ff9`d751d000 C:\windows\SYSTEM32\urlmon.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`de6c0000 00007ff9`de97c000 C:\Windows\System32\iertutil.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`a9c30000 00007ff9`a9d06000 C:\Windows\System32\jscript.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`dae60000 00007ff9`daeel000 C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Platform\4.18.24070.5-0\MpOav.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`f2d30000 00007ff9`f2dd2000 C:\windows\SYSTEM32\ssx.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`d90d0000 00007ff9`d912b000 C:\Windows\system32\Bcp47Langs.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`d8a70000 00007ff9`d8a9d000 C:\Windows\system32\bcp47arm.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`c7530000 00007ff9`c755a000 C:\windows\system32\spool\DRIVERS\x64\3\FXSUI.DLL
ModLoad: 00007ff9`bd200000 00007ff9`bd229000 C:\windows\system32\spool\DRIVERS\x64\3\FXSWORD.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`a94f0000 00007ff9`a955b000 C:\windows\system32\spool\DRIVERS\x64\3\FXSTIFF.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`bcba0000 00007ff9`bcbe2000 C:\windows\SYSTEM32\TAPIO32.dll
ModLoad: 000001c6`d0410000 000001c6`d0ac3000 C:\windows\system32\spool\DRIVERS\x64\3\FXSRES.DLL
ModLoad: 00007ff9`a94a0000 00007ff9`a94ed000 C:\windows\system32\spool\DRIVERS\x64\3\FXSAPI.DLL
ModLoad: 00007ff9`eac40000 00007ff9`eac4d000 C:\windows\system32\spool\DRIVERS\x64\3\FXSDRV.DLL
```

(1cb8.2264): Break instruction exception - code 80000003 (first chance)

ntdll!DbgBreakPoint:

00007ff9`f58f0b10 cc int 3

0:025> bu bu 0x00007ff99f4e707f

*** Bp expression 'bu' contains symbols not qualified with module name.

Range error in 'bu bu 0x00007ff99f4e707f'

0:025> bu 0x00007ff99f4e707f

*** Unable to resolve unqualified symbol in Bp expression 'bu'.

0:025> g

Breakpoint 1 hit

mstscax!PAL_System_ThreadSignalPulse+0x2b:

00007ff9`9f4e707f 0f1f440000 nop dword ptr [rax+rax]

0:002> kb

#	RetAddr	Args to Child	Call Site
00	00007ff9`9f4557b1	: 49470b2b`ae785134 0000eadd`98a034a2 0000533d`00e1a6e5 000001c6`b42d6bc0	mstscax!PAL_System_ThreadSignalPulse+0x2b
01	00007ff9`9f453fd2	: 00000000`00000000 00000059`c84ff6f8 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000	mstscax!CTSThread::SignalEventQueue+0x71
02	00007ff9`9f4e2fc2	: 000001c6`b188d540 000001c6`b4266740 00000000`00000000 00000059`00000001	mstscax!CTSThread::AddCallback+0x392
03	00007ff9`9f487635	: 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000024 00000000`00008000	mstscax!CTSCoreEventSource::InternalFireAsyncNotification+0xca
04	00007ff9`9f486285	: 00000000`00000100 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000024 000001c6`b3e6b828	mstscax!CTSThread::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x1c5
05	00007ff9`9f4861a8	: 00000000`00000001 00000000`01470001 00000000`01af054d 00000000`0009051c	mstscax!CTSThread::IHInputCaptureWndProc+0x85
06	00007ff9`f3f8e858	: 00000000`00000001 00000059`c84ff540 00000000`00000000 00000000`80000022	mstscax!CTSThread::IHStaticInputCaptureWndProc+0x58
07	00007ff9`f3f8e299	: 00000000`00003dff 00007ff9`9f486150 00000000`0009051c 000001c6`00000100	USER32!UserCallWinProcCheckWow+0x2f8
08	00007ff9`eac5ab32	: 00007ff9`9f486150 00000000`00000000 00007ff9`9f430000 00000000`00000000	USER32!DispatchMessageWorker+0x249
09	00007ff9`eac53cdc	: 000001c6`b56097e0 00007ff9`f58747b1 00000000`0000000e 00007ff9`00000000	apimonitor_drv_x64+0xab32
0a	000001c6`b3f1350f	: 000001c6`b387da6a 00000000`00000001 00000000`00000001 00000000`00000001	apimonitor_drv_x64+0x3cdc
0b	000001c6`b387da6a	: 00000000`00000001 00000000`00000001 00000000`00000001 000001c6`b4271a90	0x000001c6`b3f1350f
0c	00000000`00000001	: 00000000`00000001 00000000`00000001 000001c6`b4271a90 00007ff9`9f4375fc	0x000001c6`b387da6a
0d	00000000`00000001	: 00000000`00000001 000001c6`b4271a90 00007ff9`9f4375fc 00000059`c84ff6f0	0x1
0e	00000000`00000001	: 000001c6`b4271a90 00007ff9`9f4375fc 00000059`c84ff6f0 00000000`00000000	0x1
0f	000001c6`b4271a90	: 00007ff9`9f4375fc 00000059`c84ff6f0 00000000`00000000 00000059`c84ff318	0x1
10	00007ff9`9f4375fc	: 00000059`c84ff6f0 00000000`00000000 00000059`c84ff318 00000000`00000001	0x000001c6`b4271a90
11	00007ff9`9f437424	: 00000000`00000000 49470b2b`ae785134 00000000`00001790 0000533d`0019259f	mstscax!PAL_System_CondWait+0x1cc
12	00007ff9`9f450f55	: 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000059`c84ff6f0 000001c6`b42c38e0	mstscax!CTSThreadInternal::ThreadSignalWait+0x34
13	00007ff9`9f451f6d	: 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 000001c6`b42c38e0 00000000`00000000	mstscax!CTSThread::internalMsgPump+0x6d
14	00007ff9`9f4e691c	: 00000000`00000000 00007ff9`9f44e20d 000001c6`b4266d90 00007ff9`9f73f960	mstscax!CTSThread::internalThreadMsgLoop+0x14d
15	00007ff9`9f888ad0	: 00007ff9`9fbd5808 00000059`c84ff6f0 00000000`00000000 000001c6`b4272ab0	mstscax!CTSThread::ThreadMsgLoop+0x1c
16	00007ff9`9f73f218	: 000001c6`b42c38e0 000001c6`b4272ab0 000001c6`b42c38e0 000001c6`b427a988	mstscax!CSND::SND_Main+0x148
17	00007ff9`9f747932	: 000001c6`b42c38e0 000001c6`b42c38e0 00000059`c827e430 00000000`00000000	mstscax!CTSThread::TStaticThreadEntry+0x258
18	00007ff9`f4c47344	: 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000	mstscax!PAL_System_Win32_ThreadProcWrapper+0x32
19	00007ff9`f58a26b1	: 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000	KERNEL32!BaseThreadInitThunk+0x14
1a	00000000`00000000	: 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000	ntdll!RtlUserThreadStart+0x21

0:002>

IDA - mstscax.dll C:\Windows\System32\mstscax.dll

File Edit Jump Search View Debugger Options Windows Help

Library function Regular function Instruction Data Unexplored External symbol Lumina function

Functions

Function name	Segment	Start
CTSInput:~PostMessageToMainWindow(uint,unsigned_...	.text	000000016A657

IDA View-A, Graph overview

Hex View-1

Local Types

Imports

Exports

IDA View-A

Graph overview

Output

16AA4EF30: propagate_stkargs: function is already typed
16AAADF40: propagate_stkargs: function is already typed
16A607490: propagate_stkargs: function is already typed
16A7F9750: propagate_stkargs: function is already typed
16A7F9780: propagate_stkargs: function is already typed
16AA4ED90: propagate_stkargs: function is already typed
16AAADFF0: propagate_stkargs: function is already typed
16A747430: propagate_stkargs: function is already typed
16AA08C00: propagate_stkargs: function is already typed
Function argument information has been propagated
The initial autoanalysis has been finished.
WindowStateChange Graph overview
Command "JumpEnterNew" failed

Activate Windows

Go to Settings to activate Windows.

IDC

AU: idle Down Disk: 8GB

Command

```
00007ff9`9f48751e 415e      pop     r14
00007ff9`9f487520 5f        pop     rdi
00007ff9`9f487521 c3        ret
00007ff9`9f487522 cc        int     3
00007ff9`9f487523 81fe13010000 cmp     esi,113h
00007ff9`9f487529 0f851f010000 jne     mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x1de (00007ff9`9f48764e)
00007ff9`9f48752f bb01000000 mov     ebx,1
00007ff9`9f487534 ebd1      jmp     mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x97 (00007ff9`9f487507)
00007ff9`9f487536 8b8128030000 mov     eax,dword ptr [rcx+328h]
00007ff9`9f48753c be00800000 mov     esi,8000h
00007ff9`9f487541 483be8    cmp     rbp,rax
00007ff9`9f487544 0f8470010000 je      mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x24a (00007ff9`9f4876ba)
00007ff9`9f48754a 8b8744030000 mov     eax,dword ptr [rdi+344h]
00007ff9`9f487550 483be8    cmp     rbp,rax
00007ff9`9f487553 0f84dc010000 je      mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x2c5 (00007ff9`9f487735)
00007ff9`9f487559 8b8748030000 mov     eax,dword ptr [rdi+348h]
00007ff9`9f48755f 483be8    cmp     rbp,rax
00007ff9`9f487562 0f8440020000 je      mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x338 (00007ff9`9f4877a8)
00007ff9`9f487568 8b874c030000 mov     eax,dword ptr [rdi+34ch]
00007ff9`9f48756e 483be8    cmp     rbp,rax
00007ff9`9f487571 0f84a4020000 je      mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x3ab (00007ff9`9f48781b)
00007ff9`9f487577 8b8750030000 mov     eax,dword ptr [rdi+350h]
00007ff9`9f48757d 483be8    cmp     rbp,rax
00007ff9`9f487580 0f8408030000 je      mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x41e (00007ff9`9f48788e)
00007ff9`9f487586 4883fd24  cmp     rbp,24h
00007ff9`9f48758a 0f8471030000 je      mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x491 (00007ff9`9f487901)
00007ff9`9f487590 4883fd2d  cmp     rbp,2dh
00007ff9`9f487594 0f856dffff jne     mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x97 (00007ff9`9f487507)
00007ff9`9f48759a 8d4de5    lea     ecx,[rbp-1bh]
00007ff9`9f48759d 48ff15bc5b00 call    qword ptr [mstscax!_imp_GetKeyState (00007ff9`9fa46260)]
00007ff9`9f4875a4 0f1f440000 nop
00007ff9`9f4875a9 6685c6    test    si,ax
00007ff9`9f4875ac 0f8455ffff je      mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x97 (00007ff9`9f487507)
00007ff9`9f4875b2 8d4de4    lea     ecx,[rbp-1ch]
00007ff9`9f4875b5 48ff15a45b00 call    qword ptr [mstscax!_imp_GetKeyState (00007ff9`9fa46260)]
00007ff9`9f4875bc 0f1f440000 nop
00007ff9`9f4875c1 6685c6    test    si,ax
00007ff9`9f4875c4 0f843dffff je      mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x97 (00007ff9`9f487507)
00007ff9`9f4875ca e8c581fcff call    mstscax!CClientUtilsWin32::UT_IsRunningInAppContainer (00007ff9`9f44f794)
00007ff9`9f4875cf 85c0      test    eax,eax
00007ff9`9f4875d1 0f8430ffff je      mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x97 (00007ff9`9f487507)
00007ff9`9f4875d7 488b052ae27400 mov     rax,qword ptr [mstscax!WPP_GLOBAL_Control (00007ff9`9fbd5808)]
00007ff9`9f4875de 4c8d3d23e27400 lea     r15,[mstscax!WPP_GLOBAL_Control (00007ff9`9fbd5808)]
00007ff9`9f4875e5 493bc7    cmp     rax,r15
00007ff9`9f4875e8 7430      je      mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x1aa (00007ff9`9f48761a)
00007ff9`9f4875ea f6401c01 test    byte ptr [rax+1ch],1
00007ff9`9f4875ee 742a      je      mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x1aa (00007ff9`9f48761a)
00007ff9`9f4875f0 80781904 cmp     byte ptr [rax+19h],4
00007ff9`9f4875f4 7224      jb      mstscax!CTSIInput::IHPostMessageToMainWindow+0x1aa (00007ff9`9f48761a)
00007ff9`9f4875f6 e82de60000 call    mstscax!RdpWppGetCurrentThreadActivityIdPrefix (00007ff9`9f495c28)
00007ff9`9f4875fb 488b0d06e27400 mov     rcx,qword ptr [mstscax!WPP_GLOBAL_Control (00007ff9`9fbd5808)]
00007ff9`9f487602 4c8d0567ca5c00 lea     r8,[mstscax!WPP_f5f71bb7bac236b27f26969128cc1e12_Traceguids (00007ff9`9fa54070)]
00007ff9`9f487609 448bc8    mov     r9d,eax
00007ff9`9f48760c bafd000000 mov     edx,0FDh
00007ff9`9f487611 488b4910 mov     rcx,qword ptr [rcx+10h]
```

BUSY Debuggee is running...

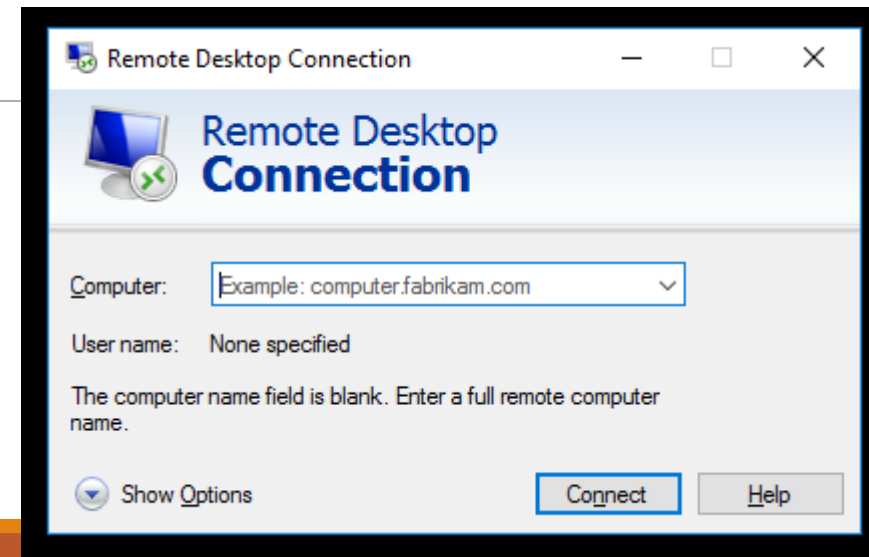
Recap

We found the keyboard event handler.

We modified the *if-else* conditions to check a different key combination.

Audio is lagging behind in *mstsc.exe*.

FIX IT PLEASE



Audio and Video

We don't have access to the ***mstsc.exe*** source code.

We are on our own (nobody's going to help us).

We can use only publicly available materials.

We know nothing about ***mstsc.exe***:

- What programming language it's written in
- How it downloads, stores, and plays audio and video
- Why it's getting out of sync

Audio and Video

We can reproduce the problem.

We notice that the sound gets delayed after our computer is overloaded.

We know RDP defines virtual data channels.

- <https://www.cyberark.com/resources/threat-research-blog/explain-like-i-m-5-remote-desktop-protocol-rdp>
- https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/openspecs/windows_protocols/ms-rdsod/072543f9-4bd4-4dc6-ab97-9a04bf9d2c6a
- <https://github.com/MicrosoftDocs/SupportArticles-docs/blob/main/support/windows-server/remote/understanding-remote-desktop-protocol.md>

We may suspect that audio and video are sent via different channels with no timestamps or time markers.

Approach 1: Implement timestamping

Difficult, as we have no access to source code.

However, RDP implements virtual data channels, so we can implement plugins.

There are applications doing that, for instance ***Sound For Remote Desktop***: <https://www.sound-over-rdp.com/>

Approach 2: Decrease the buffer length

The incoming audio must be buffered somewhere.

If we find the buffer, we can shorten it.

Hard to do because:

- The buffer is probably initialized at the application startup
- We don't know how the buffer length is determined – it could be a constant integer, determined based on allocation metadata, or determined automatically
- We don't know if there is one buffer or many
- It's hard to find the buffer without knowing its content

Approach 3: Empty the buffer periodically

Hard to do because:

- We don't know where the pointer to the current position in the buffer is
- We need to avoid race conditions
- And we still can't find the buffer easily

Approach 4: Find the call site and cut the buffer in half

Let's find where the audio is played.

Let's patch the call site.

Let's shorten the buffer by half based on some random sampling.

Monitoring | ApiMonitorTrace_mstsc_exe_single_sound.apmx64 - API Monitor v2 64-bit

FileEditViewFilterToolsWindowHelp

API Filter

All Modules

Additional Resources

Application Installation and Servicing

Audio and Video

Component Object Model (COM)

Data Access and Storage

Delta Compression

Devices

Diagnostics

Documents and Printing

Graphics and Gaming

Internet

Microsoft .NET

NT Native

Netscape Portable Runtime

Network Security Services (NSS)

Networking

Office Development

Scripting Runtime Library

Security and Identity

System Administration

System Services

Undocumented (UnDoc'd)

Virtualization

Visual C++ Run-Time Library

Web Development

Windows Application UI Development

Windows Data Types

Windows Driver Kit

Windows Environment Development

Wireless Networking

Capture

Display

External DLL

Running Processes

ProcessPID

dllhost.exe10832

explorer.exe8904

GitExtensions.exe9660

msedge.exe2680

msedge.exe10644

msedge.exe4884

msedge.exe4856

msedge.exe11236

mstsc.exe6512

PhoneExperienceHost...10764

rdpclip.exe8032

RtkAudUService64.exe2224

RuntimeBroker.exe9644

RuntimeBroker.exe10032

RuntimeBroker.exe11060

SearchApp.exe9876

SecurityHealthSystray...10756

sihost.exe7692

StartMenuExperience...9416

svchost.exe8204

svchost.exe8228

svchost.exe8464

svchost.exe3824

SynTPEnh.exe7448

Monitored Processes

C:\windows\system32\mstsc.exe - PID: 6512

#	Time of Day	Thread	Module	API	Return Value	Error	Duration
9771	7:17:48.519 AM	11	mstscx.dll	IMFSamples:RemoveAllBuffers ()	S_OK		0.0000035
9772	7:17:48.519 AM	11	mstscx.dll	IMFMediaBuffer:Release ()	0		0.0000032
9773	7:17:48.519 AM	11	mstscx.dll	IMFSample:SetSampleFlags (0)	S_OK		0.0000001
9774	7:17:48.519 AM	11	mstscx.dll	IMFSample>DeleteAllItems ()	S_OK		0.0000006
9775	7:17:48.519 AM	11	mstscx.dll	IMFMediaBuffer:Release ()	1		0.0000001
9776	7:17:48.519 AM	11	mstscx.dll	IMFSample:Release ()	0		0.0000012
9777	7:17:48.519 AM	11	mstscx.dll	IMFSamples:RemoveAllBuffers ()	S_OK		0.0000005
9778	7:17:48.519 AM	11	mstscx.dll	IMFMediaBuffer:Release ()	0		0.0000003
9779	7:17:48.519 AM	11	mstscx.dll	IMFSample:SetSampleFlags (0)	S_OK		0.0000000
9780	7:17:48.519 AM	11	mstscx.dll	IMFSample>DeleteAllItems ()	S_OK		0.0000001
9781	7:17:48.519 AM	11	mstscx.dll	waveOutGetPosition (0x0000019ed6e7cab0, 0x000000466d2fe80, 12)	MMSYSERR_NO...		0.0001340
9782	7:17:48.519 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClocks:GetPosition (0x000000466d2fe300, NULL)	S_OK		0.0000029
9783	7:17:48.521 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClient:GetCurrentPadding (0x000000466ceff5d0)	S_OK		0.0000025
9784	7:17:48.521 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioRenderClient:GetBuffer (393, 0x000000466ceff568)	S_OK		0.0000014
9785	7:17:48.521 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClient:GetCurrentPadding (0x000000466ceff1d0)	S_OK		0.0000001
9786	7:17:48.521 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioRenderClient:ReleaseBuffer (0, 0)	S_OK		0.0000019
9787	7:17:48.521 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClocks:GetPosition (0x000000466ceff648, NULL)	S_OK		0.0000009
9788	7:17:48.521 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClient:GetCurrentPadding (0x000000466ceff630)	S_OK		0.0000039
9789	7:17:48.521 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioRenderClient:GetBuffer (834, 0x000000466ceff5c8)	S_OK		0.0000011
9790	7:17:48.521 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClient:GetCurrentPadding (0x000000466ceff230)	S_OK		0.0000005
9791	7:17:48.521 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioRenderClient:ReleaseBuffer (0, 0)	S_OK		0.0000013
9792	7:17:48.521 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClocks:GetPosition (0x000000466ceff6a8, NULL)	S_OK		0.0000007
9793	7:17:48.528 AM	55	mstscx.dll	waveOutPrepareHeader (0x0000019ed6e7cab0, 0x0000019eebebe310, 48)	MMSYSERR_NO...		0.0002624
9794	7:17:48.528 AM	55	mstscx.dll	waveOutWrite (0x0000019ed6e7cab0, 0x0000019eebebe310, 48)	MMSYSERR_NO...		0.0000667
9795	7:17:48.529 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClient:GetCurrentPadding (0x000000466ceff630)	S_OK		0.0000074
9796	7:17:48.529 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioRenderClient:GetBuffer (1275, 0x000000466ceff5c8)	S_OK		0.0000016
9797	7:17:48.529 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClient:GetCurrentPadding (0x000000466ceff230)	S_OK		0.0000001
9798	7:17:48.529 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioRenderClient:ReleaseBuffer (1024, 0)	S_OK		0.0000039
9799	7:17:48.529 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClocks:GetPosition (0x000000466ceff6a8, NULL)	S_OK		0.0000015
9800	7:17:48.536 AM	13	mstscx.dll	waveOutUnprepareHeader (0x0000019ed6e7cab0, 0x0000019eebebd910, 4...	MMSYSERR_NO...		0.0002413
9801	7:17:48.539 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClient:GetCurrentPadding (0x000000466ceff630)	S_OK		0.0000159
9802	7:17:48.539 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioRenderClient:GetBuffer (692, 0x000000466ceff5c8)	S_OK		0.0000051
9803	7:17:48.539 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClient:GetCurrentPadding (0x000000466ceff230)	S_OK		0.0000005
9804	7:17:48.539 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioRenderClient:ReleaseBuffer (0, 0)	S_OK		0.0000042
9805	7:17:48.539 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClocks:GetPosition (0x000000466ceff6a8, NULL)	S_OK		0.0000030
9806	7:17:48.549 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClient:GetCurrentPadding (0x000000466ceff630)	S_OK		0.0000068
9807	7:17:48.549 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioRenderClient:GetBuffer (1133, 0x000000466ceff5c8)	S_OK		0.0000023
9808	7:17:48.549 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClient:GetCurrentPadding (0x000000466ceff230)	S_OK		0.0000002
9809	7:17:48.549 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioRenderClient:ReleaseBuffer (0, 0)	S_OK		0.0000021
9810	7:17:48.549 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClocks:GetPosition (0x000000466ceff6a8, NULL)	S_OK		0.0000021
9811	7:17:48.560 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClient:GetCurrentPadding (0x000000466ceff630)	S_OK		0.0000048
9812	7:17:48.560 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioRenderClient:GetBuffer (1574, 0x000000466ceff5c8)	S_OK		0.0000021
9813	7:17:48.560 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioClient:GetCurrentPadding (0x000000466ceff230)	S_OK		0.0000001
9814	7:17:48.560 AM	56	mstscx.dll	IAudioRenderClient:ReleaseBuffer (0, 0)	S_OK		0.0000011

Parameters: waveOutPrepareHeader (Winmm.dll)

#	Type	Name	Pre-Call Value	Post-Call Value
1	HWAVEOUT	hwo	0x0000019ed6e7cab0	
2	LPWAVEHDR	pwh	0x0000019eebebe310 = { lpData = ...	0x0000019eebebe310 = { lpData = ...
3	UINT	cbwh	48	48

MMRESULT

Return

MMSYSERR_NOERROR

Call Stack: waveOutPrepareHeader (Winmm.dll)

#	Module	Address	Offset	Location
1	mstscx.dll	0x00007fb364...	0x52d29	
2	mstscx.dll	0x00007fb364...	0x50d74	
3	mstscx.dll	0x00007fb364...	0x67bf8	
4	mstscx.dll	0x00007fb365...	0x1670cf	DllUnregisterServer + 0xa60bf

Hex Buffer

1248B

Output

----- Loading Files from C:\Users\afish\Desktop\Tools\API Monitor\API -----

----- Finished Loading 2119 Files -----

Categories: 835

Variables: 19678

DLLs: 222

APIs: 15885

COM Interfaces: 1826

COM Methods: 22262

API Loader

Monitoring

Output

Ready3.37 MBMode: Portable

waveOutPrepareHeader function (mmeapi.h)

Article • 04/02/2021

[Feedback](#)

In this article

[Syntax](#)
[Parameters](#)
[Return value](#)
[Remarks](#)
[Show 2 more](#)

The `waveOutPrepareHeader` function prepares a waveform-audio data block for playback.

Syntax

C++

[Copy](#)

```
MMRESULT waveOutPrepareHeader(  
    HWAVEOUT hwo,  
    LPWAVEHDR pwh,  
    UINT cbwh  
);
```

Parameters

`hwo`

Handle to the waveform-audio output device.

`pwh`

Pointer to a [WAVEHDR](#) structure that identifies the data block to be prepared.

`cbwh`

Size, in bytes, of the [WAVEHDR](#) structure.

WAVEHDR structure

Article • 06/06/2016

In this article

[Syntax](#)
[Members](#)
[Remarks](#)
[Requirements](#)
[See also](#)

The `WAVEHDR` structure defines the header used to identify a waveform-audio buffer.

Syntax

C++

```
typedef struct wavehdr_tag {  
    LPSTR lpData;  
    DWORD dwBufferLength;  
    DWORD dwBytesRecorded;  
    DWORD_PTR dwUser;  
    DWORD dwFlags;  
    DWORD dwLoops;  
    struct wavehdr_tag *lpNext;  
    DWORD_PTR reserved;  
} WAVEHDR, *LPWAVEHDR;
```

Monitoring - API Monitor v2 64-bit

File

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View

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API Filter

All Modules

Running Processes

Monitored Processes

Additional Resources

Application Installation and Servicing

Audio and Video

Component Object Model (COM)

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System Administration

System Services

Undocumented (UnDoc'd)

Virtualization

Visual C++ Run-Time Library

Web Development

Windows Application UI Development

Windows Data Types

Windows Driver Kit

Windows Environment Development

Wireless Networking

Summary | 44,855 calls | 15.02 MB used | mstsc.exe

#

Time of Day

Thread

Module

API

Return Value

Error

DL

36516

11:56:34.171 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioClock::GetPosition (0x000000bbd7dfe760, NULL)

S_OK

0x0

36517

11:56:34.173 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioClient::GetCurrentPadding (0x000000bbd8b7f690)

S_OK

0x0

36518

11:56:34.173 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioClock::GetPosition (0x000000bbd8b7f708, NULL)

S_OK

0x0

36519

11:56:34.175 AM

52

mstscax.dll

waveOutPrepareHeader (0x00000214d2ea62e0, 0x00000214f28d8bb0, 48)

MMSYSERR_NO...

0x0

36520

11:56:34.175 AM

52

mstscax.dll

waveOutWrite (0x00000214d2ea62e0, 0x00000214f28d8bb0, 48)

MMSYSERR_NO...

0x0

36521

11:56:34.179 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioClient::GetCurrentPadding (0x000000bbd8b7f6f0)

S_OK

0x0

36522

11:56:34.179 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioRenderClient::GetBuffer (441, 0x000000bbd8b7f688)

S_OK

0x0

36523

11:56:34.179 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioClient::GetCurrentPadding (0x000000bbd8b7f2f0)

S_OK

0x0

36524

11:56:34.179 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioRenderClient::ReleaseBuffer (441, 0)

S_OK

0x0

36525

11:56:34.179 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioClock::GetPosition (0x000000bbd8b7f768, NULL)

S_OK

0x0

36526

11:56:34.189 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioClient::GetCurrentPadding (0x000000bbd8b7f6f0)

S_OK

0x0

36527

11:56:34.189 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioRenderClient::GetBuffer (441, 0x000000bbd8b7f688)

S_OK

0x0

36528

11:56:34.189 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioClient::GetCurrentPadding (0x000000bbd8b7f2f0)

S_OK

0x0

36529

11:56:34.189 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioRenderClient::ReleaseBuffer (441, 0)

S_OK

0x0

36530

11:56:34.189 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioClock::GetPosition (0x000000bbd8b7f768, NULL)

S_OK

0x0

36531

11:56:34.189 AM

9

mstscax.dll

waveOutUnprepareHeader (0x00000214d2ea62e0, 0x00000214f28d8970, 48)

MMSYSERR_NO...

0x0

36532

11:56:34.199 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioClient::GetCurrentPadding (0x000000bbd8b7f6f0)

S_OK

0x0

36533

11:56:34.199 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioRenderClient::GetBuffer (441, 0x000000bbd8b7f688)

S_OK

0x0

36534

11:56:34.199 AM

53

mstscax.dll

IAudioClient::GetCurrentPadding (0x000000bbd8b7f2f0)

S_OK

0x0

Parameters: waveOutPrepareHeader (Winmm.dll)

#

Type

Name

Pre-Call Value

Post-Call Value

1

HWAVEOUT

hwo

0x00000214d2ea62e0

0x00000214d2ea62e0

2

LPWAVEHDR

pwh

0x00000214f28d8bb0 = { lpData = ...

0x00000214f28d8bb0 = { lpData = ...

3

UINT

cbwh

48

48

MMRESULT

Return

MMSYSERR_NOERROR

Call Stack: waveOutPrepareHeader (Winmm.dll)

#

Module

Address

Offset

Location

1

mstscax.dll

0x00007ff9b79b2ff9

0x52ff9

2

mstscax.dll

0x00007ff9b79b1044

0x51044

3

mstscax.dll

0x00007ff9b79c7ec8

0x67ec8

4

mstscax.dll

0x00007ff9b7ac726f

0x16726f

DllUnregisterServer + 0xa5f9f

Capture

Display

External DLL

Hex Buffer

Output

Ready15.02 MBMode: Portable

Command

```
ModLoad: 00007ff9`eabc0000 00007ff9`eabea000 C:\windows\system32\spool\DRIVERS\x64\3\FXSUI.DLL
ModLoad: 00007ff9`e89e0000 00007ff9`e8a09000 C:\windows\system32\spool\DRIVERS\x64\3\FXSZRD.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`d6550000 00007ff9`d65bb000 C:\windows\system32\spool\DRIVERS\x64\3\FXSTIFF.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`d93c0000 00007ff9`d9402000 C:\windows\SYSTEM32\TAIP32.dll
ModLoad: 0000029a`0da80000 0000029a`0e133000 C:\windows\system32\spool\DRIVERS\x64\3\FXSRES.DLL
ModLoad: 0000029a`0da80000 0000029a`0e133000 C:\windows\system32\spool\DRIVERS\x64\3\FXSRES.DLL
ModLoad: 00007ff9`d5060000 00007ff9`d50ad000 C:\windows\system32\spool\DRIVERS\x64\3\FXSAPI.DLL
ModLoad: 00007ff9`eac50000 00007ff9`eac5d000 C:\windows\system32\spool\DRIVERS\x64\3\FXSDRV.DLL
ModLoad: 00007ff9`a0040000 00007ff9`a04a5000 C:\windows\System32\DriverStore\FileRepository\prnms003.inf_amd64_ddecfc8d679b6224\Amd64\PrintConfig.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`cbe20000 00007ff9`cbe52000 C:\windows\SYSTEM32\prntvpt.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`f2e20000 00007ff9`f2e4e000 C:\windows\SYSTEM32\USERENV.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`d9040000 00007ff9`d912b000 C:\windows\system32\Bcp47Langs.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`d8a70000 00007ff9`d8a9d000 C:\windows\system32\bcp47rm.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`d4ea0000 00007ff9`d4f02000 C:\windows\SYSTEM32\Print.PrintSupport.Source.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`e89d0000 00007ff9`e89dd000 C:\windows\system32\imaadp32.acm
ModLoad: 00007ff9`e6ea0000 00007ff9`e6eab000 C:\windows\system32\msadp32.acm
ModLoad: 00007ff9`e6e10000 00007ff9`e6e19000 C:\windows\system32\msg711.acm
ModLoad: 00007ff9`e6c10000 00007ff9`e6c1e000 C:\windows\system32\msgsm32.acm
ModLoad: 00007ff9`dcff0000 00007ff9`dd00b000 C:\Windows\System32\l3codeca.acm
ModLoad: 00007ff9`d7330000 00007ff9`d751d000 C:\windows\SYSTEM32\urlmon.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`de6c0000 00007ff9`de97c000 C:\Windows\System32\iertutil.dll
```

Breakpoint 0 hit

mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x6d:

00007ff9`b79b2ff9 0f1f440000 nop dword ptr [rax+rax]

0:030> kb

RetAddr : Args to Child

```
01 00007ff9`b79b1044 : 0000029a`0427b448 0000029a`0427b448 00000000`00001000 0000029a`0427b390 mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x6d
02 00007ff9`b79c7ec8 : 00000000`00000000 000000a1`a067fd79 0000029a`0427b390 0000029a`26cf0090 mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x6d
03 00007ff9`b7ac726f : 00000000`00000001 00000000`00000000 000000a1`a0679f06 000000a1`00001000 mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::RenderThreadProc+0x2c8
04 00007ff9`f4c47344 : 00000000`000000a9 0000029a`0427b390 00000000`00000000 000000a1`00000000 mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::STATIC_ThreadProc+0xdf
05 00007ff9`f58a26b1 : 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 KERNEL32!BaseThreadInitThunk+0x14
06 00000000`00000000 : 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 ntdll!RtlUserThreadStart+0x21
```

0:030> u mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x6d

mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite:

```
00007ff9`b79b2f8c 48895c2410 mov qword ptr [rsp+10h],rbx
00007ff9`b79b2f91 55 push rbp
00007ff9`b79b2f92 56 push rsi
00007ff9`b79b2f93 57 push rdi
00007ff9`b79b2f94 4883ec40 sub rsp,40h
00007ff9`b79b2f98 488bf2 mov rsi,rdx
00007ff9`b79b2f9b 488bd9 mov rbx,rcx
00007ff9`b79b2f9e 488b0563287500 mov rax,qword ptr [mstscx!WPP_GLOBAL_Control (00007ff9`b8105808)]
00007ff9`b79b2fa5 488d2d5c287500 lea rbp,[mstscx!WPP_GLOBAL_Control (00007ff9`b8105808)]
00007ff9`b79b2fac 483bc5 cmp rax,rbp
00007ff9`b79b2faf 740a je mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x2f (00007ff9`b79b2fbb)
00007ff9`b79b2fb1 f6401c01 test byte ptr [rax+1Ch],1
00007ff9`b79b2fb5 0f85e8000000 jne mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x117 (00007ff9`b79b30a3)
00007ff9`b79b2fbb 83bbc00000000000 cmp dword ptr [rbx+0C0h],0
00007ff9`b79b2fc2 7418 je mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x50 (00007ff9`b79b2fdc)
00007ff9`b79b2fc4 488b8bb800000000 mov rcx,qword ptr [rbx+0B8h]
00007ff9`b79b2fcb 4885c9 test rcx,rcx
00007ff9`b79b2fce 740c je mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x50 (00007ff9`b79b2fdc)
00007ff9`b79b2fd0 48ff15b9295c00 call qword ptr [mstscx!_imp_EnterCriticalSection (00007ff9`b7f75990)]
00007ff9`b79b2fd7 0f1f440000 nop dword ptr [rax+rax]
00007ff9`b79b2fdc 488b4b70 mov rcx,qword ptr [rbx+70h]
00007ff9`b79b2fe0 4885c9 test rcx,rcx
00007ff9`b79b2fe3 0f84f2000000 je mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x14f (00007ff9`b79b30db)
00007ff9`b79b2fe9 41b830000000 mov r8d,30h
00007ff9`b79b2fef 488bd6 mov rdx,rsi
00007ff9`b79b2ff2 48ff1507a97900 call qword ptr [mstscx!_imp_waveOutPrepareHeader (00007ff9`b814d900)]
00007ff9`b79b2ff9 0f1f440000 nop dword ptr [rax+rax]
```

0:030> kb

Breakpoint 0 hit

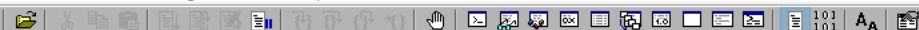
mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x6d:

00007ff9`b79b2ff9 0f1f440000 nop dword ptr [rax+rax]

0:030> bl

0 e Disable Clear 00007ff9`b79b2ff9 0001 (0001) 0:**** mstscx!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x6d

0:030>



Command

```
ModLoad: 00007ff9`d42d0000 00007ff9`d4102000 C:\Windows\System32\PrintSupport\Source.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`e89d0000 00007ff9`e89dd000 C:\Windows\System32\imaadp32.acm
ModLoad: 00007ff9`e6ea0000 00007ff9`e6eab000 C:\Windows\System32\msadp32.acm
ModLoad: 00007ff9`e6e10000 00007ff9`e6e19000 C:\Windows\System32\msg711.acm
ModLoad: 00007ff9`e6c10000 00007ff9`e6c1e000 C:\Windows\System32\msgsm32.acm
ModLoad: 00007ff9`dcff0000 00007ff9`dd00b000 C:\Windows\System32\l3codeca.acm
ModLoad: 00007ff9`d7330000 00007ff9`d751d000 C:\Windows\SYSTEM32\urlmon.dll
ModLoad: 00007ff9`de6c0000 00007ff9`de97c000 C:\Windows\System32\iertutil.dll
```

Breakpoint 0 hit

mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x6d:

00007ff9`b79b2ff9 0f1f440000 nop dword ptr [rax+rax]

0:030> kb

RetAddr : Args to Child : Call Site

00 00007ff9`b79b1044 : 0000029a`0427b448 0000029a`0427b448 00000000`00001000 0000029a`0427b390 : mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x6d

01 00007ff9`b79c7ec8 : 00000000`00000000 000000a1`a067fd79 0000029a`0427b390 0000029a`26cf0090 : mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveWritePCM+0xec

02 00007ff9`b7ac726f : 00000000`00000001 00000000`00000003 000000a1`a0679f06 000000a1`00001000 : mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::RenderThreadProc+0x2c8

03 00007ff9`f4c47344 : 00000000`0000000a9 00000029a`0427b390 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 : mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::STATIC_ThreadProc+0xdf

04 00007ff9`f5a26b1 : 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 : KERNEL32!BaseThreadInitThunk+0x14

05 00000000`00000000 : 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 00000000`00000000 : ntdll!RtlUserThreadStart+0x21

0:030> u mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x6d

mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite:

00007ff9`b79b2f8c 48895c2410 mov qword ptr [rsp+10h],rbx

00007ff9`b79b2f91 55 push rbp

00007ff9`b79b2f92 56 push rsi

00007ff9`b79b2f93 57 push rdi

00007ff9`b79b2f94 4883ec40 sub rsp,40h

00007ff9`b79b2f98 488bf2 mov rsi,rdx

00007ff9`b79b2f9b 488bd9 mov rbx,rcx

00007ff9`b79b2f9e 488b0563287500 mov rax,qword ptr [mstscax!WPP_GLOBAL_Control (00007ff9`b8105808)]

00007ff9`b79b2fa5 488d2d5c287500 lea rbx,[mstscax!WPP_GLOBAL_Control (00007ff9`b8105808)]

00007ff9`b79b2fac 483bc5 cmp rax,rbp

00007ff9`b79b2faf 740a je mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x2f (00007ff9`b79b2fbb)

00007ff9`b79b2fb1 f6401c01 test byte ptr [rax+1Ch],1

00007ff9`b79b2fb5 0f85e8000000 jne mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x117 (00007ff9`b79b30a3)

00007ff9`b79b2fbb 83bbc000000000 cmp dword ptr [rbx+0C0h],0

00007ff9`b79b2fc2 7418 je mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x50 (00007ff9`b79b2fdc)

00007ff9`b79b2fc4 488b8bb8000000 mov rcx,qword ptr [rbx+0B8h]

00007ff9`b79b2fcb 4885c9 test rcx,rcx

00007ff9`b79b2fce 740c je mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x50 (00007ff9`b79b2fdc)

00007ff9`b79b2fd0 48ff15b9295c00 call qword ptr [mstscax!_imp_EnterCriticalSection (00007ff9`b7f75990)]

00007ff9`b79b2fd7 0f1f440000 nop dword ptr [rax+rax]

00007ff9`b79b2fdc 488b4b70 mov rcx,qword ptr [rbx+70h]

00007ff9`b79b2fe0 4885c9 test rcx,rcx

00007ff9`b79b2fe3 0f84f2000000 je mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x14f (00007ff9`b79b30db)

00007ff9`b79b2fe9 41b830000000 mov r8d,30h

00007ff9`b79b2fe9 488bd6 mov rdx,rsi

00007ff9`b79b2fe2 48ff1507a97900 call qword ptr [mstscax!_imp_waveOutPrepareHeader (00007ff9`b814d900)]

00007ff9`b79b2ff9 0f1f440000 nop dword ptr [rax+rax]

0:030> g

Breakpoint 0 hit

mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x6d:

00007ff9`b79b2ff9 0f1f440000 nop dword ptr [rax+rax]

0:030> bl

0 e Disable Clear 00007ff9`b79b2ff9 0001 (0001) 0:**** mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x6d

0:030> .dvalloc 1000

Allocated 1000 bytes starting at 0000029a`0e200000

0:030> e 00007ff9`b79b2fe9 0x48 0xB8 0x00 0x00 0x20 0x0E 0x9A 0x02 0x00 0x00 0x50 0xC3 0x90 0x90 0x90 0x90

0:030> e 0x0000029a0e200000 0x41 0xB8 0x30 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x48 0x89 0xF2 0x48 0xB8 0x42 0x08 0x48 0xD1 0xE8 0x48 0x89 0x42 0x08 0x48 0xB8 0xF9 0x2F 0x9B 0xB7 0xF9 0x7F 0x00 0x00 0x50 0x53 0x48 0xBB 0x00 0xD9 0x14 0xB8 0xF9 0x7F 0x00 0x

0:030> g

Breakpoint 0 hit

mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x6d:

00007ff9`b79b2ff9 0f1f440000 nop dword ptr [rax+rax]

0:030> bl

0 e Disable Clear 00007ff9`b79b2ff9 0001 (0001) 0:**** mstscax!CRdpWinAudioWaveoutPlayback::vcwaveOutWrite+0x6d

0:030> bd 0

0:030> g

BUSY [Debuggee is running...]

Recap

We found the call site of the audio WinAPI method.

We patched the call site to jump to our custom payload.

We sampled the audio packets based on the address of user data.

We modified the length of the packets before they were delivered to WinAPI.

Summary

Debugging is neither harder nor easier than coding. It's different.

It's a completely different skill for which we need new tools.

Great minds think alike. We need to know how others do things.

Ultimately, it's just a bunch of bytes.

Q&A



References

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- single instance bug

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References

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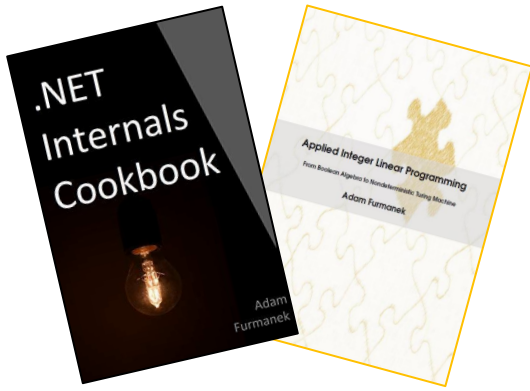
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Brendan Gregg — „Systems Performance: Enterprise and the Cloud”

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<https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/oldnewthing/> — Raymond Chen „The Old New Thing”



Random IT Utensils

IT, operating systems, maths, and more.

Thanks!

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[HTTP://BLOG.ADAMFURMANEK.PL](http://blog.adamfurmanek.pl)

[🐦 FURMANEKADAM](https://twitter.com/furmanekadam)

